

QUIZ 4 Consonant info and sample quiz.

In addition to all the consonant symbols and all diacritics we have already studied in English, you need to know symbols for **breathy** (murmured) voice (tilde symbol under the voiced consonant or vowel symbol), for **creaky** (glottal fry) (two dots under the voiced consonant or vowel).

You need to know the symbols for **clicks, implosives, ejectives**.

You might notice that clicks and ejectives are normally voiceless, while implosives are normally voiced. Those voicing descriptors are thus optional for the basic symbols.

The relevant symbols and their descriptions are given in the table **Consonants (Non-Pulmonic) on the master IPA chart on p 336**. You should learn ALL of these.

[You need diacritics to indicate differences in voicing from these basic types.

For example, voiced clicks are possible but they require the addition of a preceding [g] and a ligature or linking symbol.]

You also need to know symbols and descriptions for all the **places of articulation for plosives** (stop consonants), namely for [p b t d c ɟ k q ɢ ʔ]

These are given in the **top row of the Consonants (Pulmonic) chart at the top of p 336**.

You do **NOT YET** have to know the diacritics in the Diacritics table p 337 except for those already used in English as well as creaky voice [̰] and breathy voice [̤] diacritics.

Here's a brief sample of the kinds of questions you'll see. The red part will be left blank (that's what you would answer).

Number	Description	Symbol
1	(Voiced) velar implosive	ɠ
2	(Voiceless) bilabial click	ɸ
3	Breathy voiced uvular stop	ɢ̤
4	Lower mid front unrounded vowel	ɛ

