

# BRAD R. HUMPHREYS

Chair in the Economics of Gaming  
Department of Economics  
University of Alberta  
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Edmonton, AB T6G 2H4 Canada  
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Citizenship: USA, permanent resident of Canada

## Education

Ph.D.	Johns Hopkins University	Economics	1995
M.A.	Johns Hopkins University	Economics	1990
B.S.	West Virginia University	Economics	1986
B.S. B.Ad.	West Virginia University	Management Science	1985

## Employment History

Professor	2010 -
Associate Professor	2007 - 2010
Department of Economics	
University of Alberta	
Associate Professor	2004 - 2007
Department of Recreation, Sport and Tourism	
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	
Associate Professor	2001 - 2004
Assistant Professor	1995 - 2001
Department of Economics	
University of Maryland Baltimore County	

## Visiting Appointments

Visiting Professor	May 2009
University of Paderborn	
Paderborn, Germany	
Visiting Scholar	April 2009
University of Salford	
Centre for the Study of Gambling	
Salford, UK	
Visiting Researcher	2006-2008
Bureau of Labor Statistics	
Office of Prices and Living Conditions	
Washington, DC 20212-0001	
Fulbright Scholar	9/2001 - 8/2002
CERGE-EI	
Politických veznu 7	
111 21 Praha 1	
Czech Republic	
Visiting Scholar	2000
Congressional Budget Office	
Microeconomic and Financial Studies Division	
Washington, DC, 20515	

Publications

## Publications in Journals

1. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (1999). Social Security and Saving: A comment, *National Tax Journal*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 261-268.
2. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (1999). The Growth Effects of Sports Franchises Stadia and Arenas, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 601-624.  
  
Reprinted in *The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics 135: The Economics of Sport*, vol. 2, Andrew Zimbalist, ed., pp. 346-369, Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2001.
3. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2000). The Stadium Gambit and Local Economic Development, *Regulation*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 15-20.
4. Brad R. Humphreys (2000). Equal Pay on the Hardwood: The Earnings Gap Between Male and Female NCAA Division I Basketball Coaches, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 299-307.
5. Brad R. Humphreys (2000). Do Business Cycles Affect State Appropriations to Higher Education? *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 67, no 2, pp. 398-413.
6. Kathleen Carroll and Brad R. Humphreys (2000). Nonprofit Decisionmaking and Social Regulation: The Intended and Unintended Consequences of Title IX, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, vol. 43, pp. 359-376.
7. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2001). The Economic Consequences of Professional Sports Lockouts and Strikes, *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 737-747.
8. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2001). Evaluation of Computer Assisted Instruction in Principles of Economics, *Educational Technology and Society*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 133-144.
9. Brad R. Humphreys, Louis J. Maccini and Scott Schuh (2001). Input and Output Inventories, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 347-375.
10. Brad R. Humphreys (2001). The Behavior of Manufacturers' Inventories: Evidence From U.S. Industry Level Data, *International Journal of Production Economics*, vol. 71, no. 1-3, pp. 9-20.
11. Brad R. Humphreys (2001). The Myth of Sports-Led Economic Development, *Economic Development Commentary*, vol. 25, no.1, pp. 34-37.
12. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2002). The Supply of University Enrollments: University Administrators as Utility Maximizing Bureaucrats, *Public Choice*, vol. 110, nos. 3-4, pp. 365-392.
13. Brad R. Humphreys (2002). Alternative Measures of Competitive Balance in Sports Leagues, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 133-148.
14. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2002). The Economic Impact of Postseason Play in Professional Sports, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 291-299.
15. Brad R. Humphreys (2003). The ANOVA-Based Competitive Balance Measure: A Reply, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 81-82.

16. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2003). The Effects of Professional Sports on Earnings and Employment in the Retail and Services Sectors of U.S. Cities, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 175-198.
17. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2003). An Inventory of Learning at a Distance in Economics, *Social Science Computer Review*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 196-207.
18. Brad R. Humphreys (2003). Comments on "Thinking About Competitive Balance," *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 284-287.
19. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2003). Professional Sports Facilities, Franchises and Urban Economic Development, *Public Finance and Management*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 335-357.
20. Dennis Coates, Brad R. Humphreys and Michelle Vachris (2004). More Evidence that University Administrators are Utility Maximizing Bureaucrats, *Economics of Governance*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 77-101.
21. Dennis Coates, Brad R. Humphreys, John Kane, and Michelle Vachris (2004). "No Significant Distance" Between Face to Face and Online Instruction: Evidence from Principles of Economics, *Economics of Education Review*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 533-546.
22. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2005). Novelty Effects of New Facilities on Attendance at Professional Sporting Events, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 436-455.
23. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2006). Proximity Benefits and Voting on Stadium and Arena Subsidies, *Journal of Urban Economics*, vol. 59, no. 2, pp. 285-299.
24. Brad R. Humphreys (2006). The Relationship Between Big-Time College Football and State Appropriations to Higher Education, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 119-128.
25. Dennis Coates, Brad R. Humphreys and Andrew Zimbalist (2006). "Compensating Differentials and the Social Benefits of the NFL" - A Comment, *Journal of Urban Economics*, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 124-131.
26. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2006). Financing Intercollegiate Athletics: The Role of Monitoring and Enforcing NCAA Recruiting Regulations, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 151-161.
27. Brad R. Humphreys and Michael Mondello (2007). Intercollegiate Athletic Success and Donations at NCAA Division I Institutions, *Journal of Sport Management*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 265-280.
28. Brad R. Humphreys and Szymon Prokopowicz (2007). Assessing the Impact of Sports Mega-Events in Transition Economies: EURO 2012 in Poland and Ukraine, *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, vol 2, no. 5-6, pp. 496-509.  
  
Reprinted in *The New Sport Management Reader*, John Nauright and Steven Pope, eds., Fitness Information Technologies: Morgantown, WV, forthcoming.
29. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2007). Ticket Prices, Concessions and Attendance at Professional Sporting Events, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 161-170.
30. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2007). Participation in Physical Activity and Government Spending on Parks and Recreation, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 538-552.
31. Gongmei Yu, Zvi Schwartz, and Brad R. Humphreys (2007). Data Patterns and the Accuracy of Annual Tourism Demand Forecasts, *Tourism Analysis*, vol. 12, pp. 15-26.

32. Brad R. Humphreys and Joel Maxcy (2007). The Role of Sports Economics in the US Sport Management Curriculum, *Sport Management Review*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 177-189.
33. Brad R. Humphreys and Daniel Munich (2008). Sport Participation and Migration, *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 335-347.
34. Brad R. Humphreys and Michael Mondello (2008). Determinants of Franchise Values in North American Professional Sports Leagues: Evidence from a Hedonic Price Model, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 98-105.
35. Dennis Coates and Brad R. Humphreys (2008). Do Economists Reach a Conclusion on Subsidies for Sports Franchises, Stadiums, and Mega-Events?, *Econ Journal Watch*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 294-315.
36. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2009) Monitoring Cartel Behavior and Stability: Evidence From NCAA Football, *Southern Economic Journal*, vol. 79, no. 3, pp. 720-735.
37. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2009). Estimates of the Dimensions of the Sports Market in the US, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 94-113.
38. Victor Matheson and Brad R. Humphreys (2009). PILOTs and Public Policy: Steering through the Economic Ramifications, *Villanova Sports and Entertainment Law Journal*, Vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 273-289.
39. David Bivin and Brad R. Humphreys (2009). Accounting for Output Fluctuations in Manufacturing, *Applied Economics*, vol. 41, Issue 18, pp. 2335-2352.
40. Michael Mondello, Richard Schwesler (2009) and Brad R. Humphreys. To Build or Not to Build: Examining the Public Discourse Regarding St. Petersburg's Stadium Plan, *International Journal of Sport Communication*, vol. 2, issue 4, pp. 432-450.
41. Brad R. Humphreys and Jane E. Ruseski (2010). Problems with Data on the Sport Industry, *Journal of Sports Economics*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 60-76.
42. Brad R. Humphreys (forthcoming). New Evidence on Consumer Spending on Gambling, *Journal of Gambling Business and Economics*.
43. Joseph Price, Brian Soebbing, David Berri and Brad R. Humphreys (forthcoming) Tournament Incentives, League Policy, and NBA Team Performance Revisited, *Journal of Sports Economics*.

#### Citation Count, August 2009

Thompson-ISI/Web of Science: 173; Scopus: 128 (excludes self-citations), Author *h* Index: 6; Google Scholar: 593.

#### Books

*The Business of Sport*, Praeger Perspectives Series, three volumes, Praeger Publishers, Westport, CT, Dennis Howard, co-Editor, 2008

Named one of three *Outstanding Business Reference Sources* published 2008 in by the Business Reference Sources Committee of the American Library Association.

### Book Chapters

“A Survey of Economic Research on Female Intercollegiate Athletes and Women’s Athletics,” in *Handbook of Sports Economic Research*, John Fizel, ed., M.E. Sharpe: Armonk NY., January 2006.

“Gender Discrimination,” in *The Edward Elgar Companion to the Economics of Sports*, Wladimir Andreff, Jeff Borland and Stefan Szymanski, eds. Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2006.

“The Economic Impact of Sporting Facilities,” in *The Edward Elgar Companion to the Economics of Sports*, Wladimir Andreff, Jeff Borland and Stefan Szymanski, eds. Edward Elgar Publishing: Northampton, MA, 2006.

“The Scope of the Sports Industry in the United States,” (with Jane E. Ruseski) in *The Business of Sport*, Brad R. Humphreys and Dennis Howard, eds. Praeger Publishing: Westport, CT, 2008.

“The Financing and Economic Impact of the Olympic Games,” (with Andrew Zimbalist) in *The Business of Sport*, Brad R. Humphreys and Dennis Howard, eds. Praeger Publishing: Westport, CT, 2008.

“Sport Participation and Adolescent Use of Performance Enhancing Drugs,” (with Jane E. Ruseski) in *Threats to Sport and Sport Participation*, Placido Rodriguez, Stefan Kesenne, and Jaume Garcia, eds. Ediciones de la Universidad de Oviedo: Oviedo, Spain, 2008, pp. 183-2001.

“Sports Betting, Sports Bettors and Sports Gambling Policy,” (with Brian Soebbing) in *Proceedings of 9th Annual Hamburg Conference on “Sport and Economics”*, forthcoming.

“Competitive Balance” (with Nick Watanabe) in *The Oxford Handbook of Sports Economics, Volumes I and II*, L. Kahane and S. Shmanske eds., Oxford University Press, forthcoming.

“Business and Finance of International Sport” (with Nick Watanabe) in *International Sport Management*, Min Li, Eric Macintosh and Gonzalo Bravo, eds., Human Kinetics: Champaign, IL, forthcoming.

### Other Publications

A review of *Unpaid Professionals: Commercialism and Conflict in Big-Time College Sports*, by Andrew Zimbalist, *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 67, no. 2 (October 2000), pp. 488-489.

“Input and Output Inventories: Erratum,” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, March 2002, vol. 49, no. 2, page 455.

“The Final Word: A Counter Argument,” in *BURA Guide to Best Practice in Sport and Regeneration*, Ladd, Jon and Davis, Liz eds., BURA - The British Urban Regeneration Organization Ltd.: London, UK, May 2003, pp. 73-78.

“Caught Stealing: Debunking the Economic Case for D.C. Baseball,” Cato Institute *Briefing Paper* number 89, October 2004.

“Competitive Balance,” entry in *The Berkshire Encyclopedia of World Sport*, David Levinson and Karen Christensen, eds., Berkshire Publishing Group: Great Barrington, MA., April 2005.

“Guest Editors Introduction: Sports And Public Finance,” *Public Finance and Management*, Volume 6, Number 3, pp. 278-283, 2006.

“Editors Introduction: Communities and Sport Finance,” *International Journal of Sport Finance*, Volume 1, Number 4, pp. 194-195, 2006.

A review of *The Economics of Sport and the Media*, Claude Jeanrenaud and Stefan Kesenne, editors, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, volume 2, number 3, May 2007.

“Prime Numbers: Rings of Gold,” *Foreign Policy*, 1 July 2008, pp. 30-31.

### Research Grants

1998-1999	\$27,000, "A Market Analysis of Private Rental Housing in Baltimore City," Baltimore City Department of Housing and Community Development (with Doug Lamdin and Arthur Johnson, UMBC)
2007	\$20,000, "Economic and Social Impact of Tourism in Lake Tahoe, Nevada," Lake Tahoe Visitors Authority (Co-PI with Carla Santos, UIUC)
2008-2010	\$685,000, "Social and Economic Impacts of Gambling in Alberta," Alberta Gaming Research Institute (Co-PI with Robert Williams, University of Lethbridge)
2009-2011	\$123,000, "Understanding the Value of Medal Success at the 2010 Winter Olympic Games," Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Award 410-2009-0920
2010-2011	\$28,000, "Distinguishing Classes of Gamblers and Their Health Care Utilization and Costs," Alberta Gaming Research Institute (Co-PI with Jane Ruseski, University of Alberta and John Nyman, University of Minnesota)

### Graduate Supervision

#### Post Doctoral Fellows

Yang Seung Lee, PhD (Economics, University of Kansas), Post Doctoral Fellow, University of Alberta, Department of Economics, January 2009-present

#### PhD Students

Ryan Mutter, PhD in Public Policy (Dissertation Committee member), University of Maryland - Baltimore County, PhD Awarded February 2006, Dissertation: "What Are the Effects of the Competitive Structure of Hospital Markets on the Quality of Care Given To Patients?"

Xia Feng, PhD in Agricultural Economics (Director of Research), University of Illinois, PhD awarded December 2007, Dissertation: "Spatial Econometric Analysis of Property Values - The Economic Impact of Sports Facilities on Local Residential Property Values"; placement: Old Dominion University

Paul Holmes, PhD candidate in Economics (Dissertation Committee member), University of Illinois, PhD expected Summer 2009; placement: SUNY-Fredonia

Tiffany Richardson, PhD candidate in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Illinois, PhD expected Summer 2009, Dissertation: "Amateur Baseball Players: The Relative Merits to Attending College Versus Going Directly to the Minor Leagues." placement: University of Minnesota

Xinrong Lei, PhD candidate in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Illinois, PhD expected Summer 2009, Dissertation: "The Evolution of Competitive Balance and the Attendance of Major League Baseball."

Nicholas Watanabe, PhD candidate in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Illinois, Dissertation: "Towards the Evolving of Competitive Balance Measures: A Re-examination of the Competitive Balance Ratio"

Vladimir Yassenovskiy, PhD candidate in Human Ecology, University of Alberta, Dissertation: "Spatial accessibility measures based on spatial choice interaction modeling and time availability: An application to the Alberta gaming industry."

Brian Soebbing, PhD student in Sport Management (Director of Research), University of Alberta

James Smith, PhD student in Sport Management (Dissertation Committee member), University of Alberta

Evan Perlman, PhD student in Public Policy (Dissertation Committee member), University of Maryland -

Baltimore County

**MA Students**

Yacheng Tang, Wang, MA candidate, University of Alberta (MA capstone paper research advisor), paper in progress.

Qilin Wang, MA candidate, University of Alberta (MA capstone paper research advisor), paper in progress.

Zijie Shen, MA candidate, University of Alberta (MA capstone paper research advisor), paper title: "Why are people buying lotteries: An analysis of determinants of lottery players in Alberta,"

Kartik Patel, MA in Economics, University of Alberta, awarded January 2009, (MA capstone paper research advisor), paper title: "The Relationship Between On-field Winning Success, Gaming Markets, and Stock Returns of Two Publicly Traded Sport Franchises."

Moses Wakooli, MA in Economics, University of Alberta, awarded 2008, (MA capstone paper second reader)

Undergraduate Supervision

**BA Honours Essays**

Darcy Norman, BA in Economics Honours Essay, paper title: "Do Citizens Gain from a Publicly Subsidized Stadium? A literature survey in an Edmonton context." April 2009.

Department and Faculty Service

Department of Economics Hiring Committee 2007-2008

Department of Economics 2009 Hanson Lecture Organizer

Department of Economics Undergraduate Teaching Committee 2008-

Department of Economics Faculty Promotion and Tenure Representative to FEC 2008

Faculty of Arts Academic Affairs Committee 2008-2011

Community Service

"Full Count: The Economics of Pro Sports," presentation to University of Alberta Walter H. Johns Alumni Circle March 19th 2009

"The Economic Impact of Sports Arenas," presentation to Sherwood Park Rotary Club, July 6th 2009

"What Do Economists Know About the Economic Impact of Sports Facilities?" Grady Palmer Memorial Lecture, Kennesaw State University, Kennesaw, GA, February 26th 2009

Honors Received

"Sports Betting, Sports Bettors and Sports Gambling Policy" awarded prize for best presentation at 9th Annual Hamburg Conference on "Sports and Economics," Hamburg, Germany, July 2009

Fulbright Scholar, Czech Republic, 2001-2002

FOTC Distance Education Fellow, Maryland On-Line, 2000-2001

Distance Education Fellow, Web Initiative in Teaching, University System of Maryland and Institute for Distance Education, UMUC, 1998-2000

UMBC Political Economy Club Outstanding Teacher in Economics Award, 1993, 1994, 1995

Professional Activities

Editorial Boards and Activities

*Contemporary Economic Policy*, Co-editor, 7/2008-present; Guest Co-editor, special issue on "Sport and Public Policy," volume 25, number 3, October 2007.

*International Journal of Sport Finance*, Associate Editor, 7/2008-present; Guest Editor, special issue on “Sports Stadiums and Communities,” volume 1, issue 4, November 2006; Guest Editor, special issue on “Sport Finance and Sports Gambling,” volume 3, issue 3, August 2008.

*Journal of Sports Economics* (Member of Editorial Board since 1/2008)

*International Journal of Sport Finance* (Book Review Editor 2005-2008)

*Sport Management Review* (Member of Editorial Board 1/2005 - 4/2008)

*International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing* (Member of Editorial Board since 7/2006)

*Public Finance and Management*, Guest Editor, special issue on “Sport and Public Finance,” volume 6, number 3, Summer 2006.

#### External Promotion and Tenure Evaluations

External Evaluator for promotion at two universities and promotion and tenure cases at three universities in the US and Canada (universities identified on request).

#### Ad Hoc Referee

*American Economic Review*, *Brookings Institution Press*, *Congressional Budget Office*, *Contemporary Economic Policy*, *Eastern Economic Journal*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Economica*, *Event Management*, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, *International Gambling Journal*, *Irish Research Council for Humanities and Social Sciences*, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, *Journal of Economic Education*, *Journal of Economics*, *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, *Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy*, *Journal of Sports Economics*, *Journal of Sport Management*, *Journal of Urban Economics*, *Journal of Urban Affairs*, *Land Economics*, *Management and Decision Economics*, *National Science Foundation*, *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada*, *Social Sciences Quarterly*, *Southern Economic Journal*, *State and Local Government Review*, *Temple University Press*.

#### Association Memberships

American Economic Association, Western Economic Association, North American Association of Sports Economists, Southern Economic Association, Canadian Economic Association

#### Conference Presentations

“The Impact of the Global Financial Crisis on Sport in North America,” International Conference on Economics, Management and Optimization in Sports: After the Impact of the Financial Crisis. Real Academia de Ciencias Economicas y Financieras, Barcelona, Spain, December 2009.

“Sports Betting, Sports Bettors and Sports Gambling Policy,” 9th International Hamburg Symposium on “Sport and Economics,” Hamburg, Germany, July 2009.

“Who Bets on Sports? Characteristics of Sports Bettors,” 83rd Annual Western Economic Association Conference, Vancouver, BC, July 2009.

“Online vs Telephone Surveys: Methodological Issues for Gambling Research,” 4th International Conference on Gambling & Risk Taking, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, May 2009.

“Assessing the Economic Impact of Sports Facilities on Residential Property Values: A Spatial Hedonic Approach,” 13th Annual Conference of the Arbeitskreis Sportökonomie e.V., Berlin, Germany, May 2009.

“Prices, Point Spreads and Profits: Evidence from the National Football League,” Paderborn University Conference on Football and Finance, Paderborn, Germany, April 2009.

“Understanding Price Movements in Point Spread Betting Markets: Evidence from NCAA Basketball,” Western Economic Association Pacific Rim Conference, Kyoto, Japan, March 2009.

“Tit-for-tat Strategies in Repeated Prisoner’s Dilemma Games: Evidence from NCAA Football,” 82nd Annual Western Economic Association Conference, Honolulu, HI, July 2008.

“The Size of the Sports Industry in the United States,” Annual meeting of the International Association for Sports Economists (IASE), Gijon, Spain, May 2008.

“Sport Participation and Adolescent Use of Performance Enhancing Drugs,” III Congreso de Economía del Deporte de Gijon, “Threats to Sports and Sports Participation,” Gijon, Spain, May 2008

“A Comparative Examination of Casinos and their Role in Comprehensive Urban Entertainment and Economic Development Projects,” New Opportunities and Directions for Comparative Research Linked to Governments and the Private Sector, Cleveland State University, October 2007.

“Revenue Sharing and Competitive Balance in Australian Rules Football,” 82st Annual Western Economic Association Conference, Seattle, WA, July 2007.

“Fundamental Determinants of Franchise Values in North American Professional Sports Leagues,” North American Association for Sport Management Conference, Fort Lauderdale, FL, May 2007.

“Economic Determinants of Participation in Physical Activity and Sport,” 81st Annual Western Economic Association Conference, San Diego, CA, July 2006.

“Economic Determinants of Participation in Physical Activity and Sport,” Annual meeting of the International Association for Sports Economists (IASE), “New Perspectives in Sports Economics” Ruhr-University Bochum, Germany, May 2006.

“Customer Discrimination, Capital Investment, and Sports Stadiums,” Southern Economic Association Annual Meetings, Washington DC, November 2005.

“The Role of Sports Economics in the Sport Management Curriculum,” 80th Annual Western Economic Association Conference, San Francisco, CA, July 2005.

“More Evidence on the Relationship Between Athletic Success and Donations to Colleges and Universities,” Academy of Economics and Finance Conference, Myrtle Beach, SC, February 2005.

“Agenda Control, Democratic Representation, Principal Agent Relations and the NCAA,” Southern Economic Association Annual Meetings, New Orleans, LA, November 2004.

“The Relationship Between Big-Time College Football and State Appropriations to Higher Education” 79th Annual Western Economic Association Conference, Vancouver, BC, Canada, July 2004.

“Sports Participation, Human Capital Investment and Migration” 79th Annual Western Economic Association Conference, Vancouver, BC, Canada, July 2004.

“A Survey of Economic Research on Female Intercollegiate Athletes and Women’s Athletics,” 78th Annual Western Economic Association Conference, Denver, CO, July 2003.

“Comments on ‘Thinking About Competitive Balance,’ ” Baseball Economics Conference, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, February 2003.

“Ring Around the Rose Bowl: The Spatial Economic Impact of Stadiums and Arenas,” Southern Economic Association Annual Meetings, New Orleans, LA, November 2002.

“Alternative Measures of Competitive Balance in Sports Leagues,” SAL Group Conference on Sports and Economics, Imperial College, London, England, December 2001.

“Professional Sports and Metropolitan Economies: Evidence from Microeconomic Data,” 76th Annual Western Economic Association Conference, San Francisco, CA, July 2001.

“An Inventory of Learning at a Distance in Economics,” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings, New Orleans, LA, January 2001

“Detrending and Inventory Behavior,” 11th International Symposium on Inventory Research, International Society for Inventory Research, Budapest, Hungary, August, 2000.

“Evaluation of Computer Assisted Instruction in Principles of Economics,” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings, Boston, MA, January 2000

“Sources of Production Bunching in Manufacturing,” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings, New Orleans, LA, January 1997

“Input and Output Inventories,” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA, January 1996

“Input and Output Inventories,” 71st Annual Western Economic Association International conference, San Francisco, CA, July 1996

“Do Business Cycles Affect Spending on Higher Education?,” 70th Annual Western Economic Association International conference, San Diego, CA, July 1995

“The Empirical Behavior of Manufacturers’ Inventories and Raw Material Prices,” 69th Annual Western Economic Association International conference, Vancouver, BC, Canada, July 1994

#### Conference Sessions Chaired

“Sports Gambling,” 83rd Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, Vancouver, BC, July 2009.

“The Economic Impact of Sports,” 82nd Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, Honolulu, HI, July 2008.

“Stadium Location,” 81st Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, Seattle, WA, July 2007.

“Sports and Public Policy,” 80th Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, San Diego, CA, July 2006.

“Stadiums and Sporting Events,” 80th Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, San Diego, CA, July 2006.

“Sports: Economic Impact,” 79th Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA, July 2005.

“Sport Management: Theory,” 79th Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA, July 2005.

“Topics in International Sports Economics,” 78th Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, Vancouver, BC, Canada, July 2004

“The Economics of the NCAA,” 78th Annual Western Economic Association Annual Meetings, Vancouver, BC, Canada, July 2004

“Inventories,” Allied Social Sciences Associations Annual Meetings, New Orleans, LA, January 2001

“Recent Empirical Research on Inventories,” session at 71st Annual Western Economic Association International conference, San Francisco, CA, July 1996

#### Other Professional Activities

President, North American Association of Sports Economists, July 2009-present.

President-elect, North American Association of Sports Economists, July 2008-June 2009.

Vice President, North American Association of Sports Economists, May 2007-June 2008.

“Subsidization of Professional Sports Facility Construction” testimony before the One Hundred Tenth Congress of the United States, House of Representatives, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Subcommittee on Domestic Policy, 18 September 2008, Washington, DC.

“Public Financing for Construction and Operation of Sports Stadiums and Economic Revitalization and Development in Urban America,” testimony before the One Hundred Tenth Congress of the United States, House of Representatives, Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Subcommittee on Domestic Policy, 29 March 2007, Washington, DC.

“The Economic Impact of a New Baseball Stadium in the District of Columbia,” testimony before the District of Columbia Council Finance Committee, 12 June 2003, Washington, DC.

“The Economic Impact of Professional Sports Franchises and Stadiums,” testimony before the Massachusetts State Senate Committee on State Appropriations and other committees, 29 July 2000, Boston, MA.