

## PDE's in Cartesian Co-ordinates: Summary

<u>PDE</u>	<u>Domain</u>	<u>ICs/BCs</u>	<u>FORMULAE</u>
$u_{tt} = c^2 u_{xx}$	$0 < x < L$  $t > 0$	$u(x, 0) = f(x)$  $u_t(x, 0) = g(x)$  $u(0, t) = u(L, t) = 0$	$u(x, t) = \sum_n \left[ a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$  $b_n = \frac{L}{n\pi c} \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$
		$u(x, 0) = f(x)$  $u_t(x, 0) = g(x)$  $u_x(0, t) = u_x(L, t) = 0$	$u(x, t) = \frac{a_0 + b_0 t}{2} + \sum_n \left[ a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) \right] \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx \quad n \geq 0$  $b_0 = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x) dx, \quad b_n = \frac{L}{n\pi c} \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$
	$-L < x < L$  $t > 0$	$u(x, 0) = f(x)$  $u_t(x, 0) = g(x)$  $u(-L, t) = u(L, t)$  $u_x(-L, t) = u_x(L, t)$	$u(x, t) = \frac{a_0 + b_0 t}{2} + \sum_n \left[ a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) \right] \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) + \sum_n \left[ c_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) + d_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi c t}{L}\right) \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 0$  $c_n = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$  $b_0 = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L g(x) dx, \quad b_n = \frac{L}{n\pi c} \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L g(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$  $d_n = \frac{L}{n\pi c} \frac{1}{L} \int_{-L}^L g(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$
$u_t = \kappa u_{xx}$	$0 < x < L$  $t > 0$	$u(x, 0) = f(x)$  $u(0, t) = u(L, t) = 0$	$u(x, t) = \sum_n \left\{ a_n \exp\left[-\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}\right)^2 \kappa t\right] \right\} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$
		$u(x, 0) = f(x)$  $u_x(0, t) = u_x(L, t) = 0$	$u(x, t) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_n \left\{ a_n \exp\left[-\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}\right)^2 \kappa t\right] \right\} \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 0$
$u_{xx} + u_{yy} = 0$	$0 < x < L$  $0 < y < H$	$u(x, 0) = f(x)$  $u(x, H) = 0$  $u(0, y) = u(L, y) = 0$	$u(x, y) = \sum_n \left[ a_n \frac{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi(H-y)}{H}\right)}{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi H}{H}\right)} \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$
		$u(x, H) = f(x)$  $u(x, 0) = 0$  $u(0, y) = u(L, y) = 0$	$u(x, y) = \sum_n \left[ a_n \frac{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi y}{H}\right)}{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi H}{H}\right)} \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx, \quad n \geq 1$
		$u(x, 0) = u(x, H) = 0$  $u(0, y) = f(y)$  $u(L, y) = 0$	$u(x, y) = \sum_n \left[ a_n \frac{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi(L-x)}{H}\right)}{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi L}{H}\right)} \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi y}{H}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{H} \int_0^H f(y) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi y}{H}\right) dy, \quad n \geq 1$
		$u(x, 0) = u(x, H) = 0$  $u(0, y) = 0$  $u(L, y) = f(y)$	$u(x, y) = \sum_n \left[ a_n \frac{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi x}{H}\right)}{\sinh\left(\frac{n\pi L}{H}\right)} \right] \sin\left(\frac{n\pi y}{H}\right)$  $a_n = \frac{2}{H} \int_0^H f(y) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi y}{H}\right) dy, \quad n \geq 1$