

**PHYS 124, LEC A01 : Particles and Waves**  
**Instructor : Marc de Montigny**  
**Final Examination, December 18, 2007**

**Formula Sheet**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Student ID: \_\_\_\_\_

**Add your formulas on both sides. You will lose 10 marks (out of 50) if :**

- 1. full solutions are included, or**
- 2. if this sheet is not returned with your examination.**

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}} \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\text{adj}}{\text{hyp}} \quad \tan \theta = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj}} \quad v = \frac{2\pi r}{T} \quad a_{CP} = \frac{v^2}{r} = \omega^2 r$$

$$f_k = \mu_k N \quad f_s \leq \mu_s N \quad W = Fd \cos \theta \quad K = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \quad \Delta K = W_{\text{net}}$$

$$E = K + U \quad \Delta E = \Delta K + \Delta U = W_{NC} \quad U_{\text{grav}} = mgy \quad (g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) \quad U_{\text{spring}} = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$K_{\text{rot}} = \frac{1}{2}I\omega^2 \quad I = \sum m_i r_i^2 \quad I_{\text{pulley}} = \frac{1}{2}MR^2$$

$$\theta = \frac{s}{r} \quad v_T = \omega r \quad a_T = \alpha r \quad 180^\circ = \pi \text{ radians}$$

$$\vec{I} = \Delta \vec{p} = \vec{F}\Delta t \quad \vec{p} = m\vec{v} \quad x_{CM} = \frac{m_1 x_1 + \dots + m_N x_N}{m_1 + \dots + m_N}$$

$$\theta = \theta_0 + \omega_0 t + \frac{1}{2}\alpha t^2 \quad \omega = \omega_0 + \alpha t \quad \omega^2 = \omega_0^2 + 2\alpha(\theta - \theta_0)$$

$$\tau = rF \sin \theta = F_\perp r = Fr_\perp \quad \sum \tau = I\alpha \quad \sum F_x = 0 \quad \sum F_y = 0 \quad \sum \tau = 0 \quad L = I\omega \quad L_i = L_f$$

$$F = -kx \quad E = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 + \frac{1}{2}kx^2 = \frac{1}{2}mv_{\text{max}}^2 = \frac{1}{2}kA^2$$

$$x = A \cos(\omega t) \quad v = -\omega A \sin(\omega t) \quad a = -\omega^2 A \cos(\omega t) \quad \omega = \sqrt{k/m} \quad \omega = \sqrt{g/L}$$

$$v = \lambda f \quad f = \frac{1}{T} \quad \omega = 2\pi f = \frac{2\pi}{T} \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{F}{\mu}} \quad \mu = \frac{m}{L} \quad I = \frac{P}{A} \quad I = \frac{P}{4\pi r^2}$$

$$f_n = nf_1 \quad f_1 = \frac{v}{2L} \quad f_1 = \frac{v}{4L} \quad \tan \theta = \frac{y}{L}$$

$$\Delta d = m\lambda \quad \Delta d = \left(m + \frac{1}{2}\right)\lambda \quad d \sin \theta = m\lambda \quad d \sin \theta = \left(m + \frac{1}{2}\right)\lambda \quad W \sin \theta = m\lambda$$

$$E = hf \quad E_n = nhf \quad h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s} \quad f_0 = \frac{W_0}{h} \quad K_{\text{max}} = hf - W_0$$

$$\lambda = \frac{h}{p} \quad 2d \sin \theta = m\lambda$$