Steps Towards Knowledgeable Neuroprostheses

Patrick Pilarski

Division of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation, BLINC Lab,
Alberta Innovates Centre for Machine Learning, and
Reinforcement Learning and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory

(and with Sherstan, Machado, White)

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

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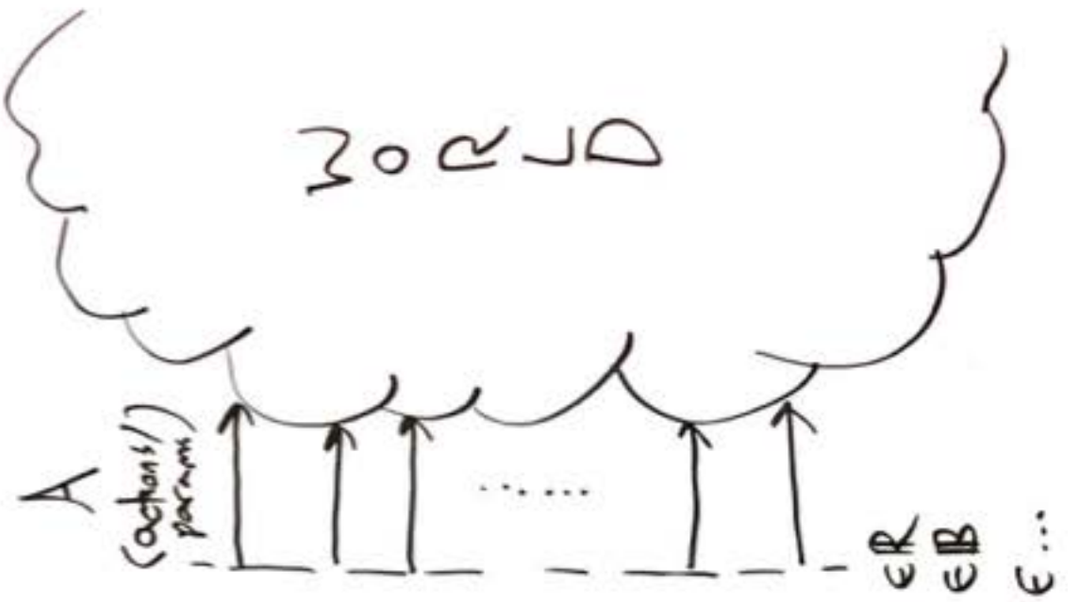
Modular Prosthetic Limb (MPL):

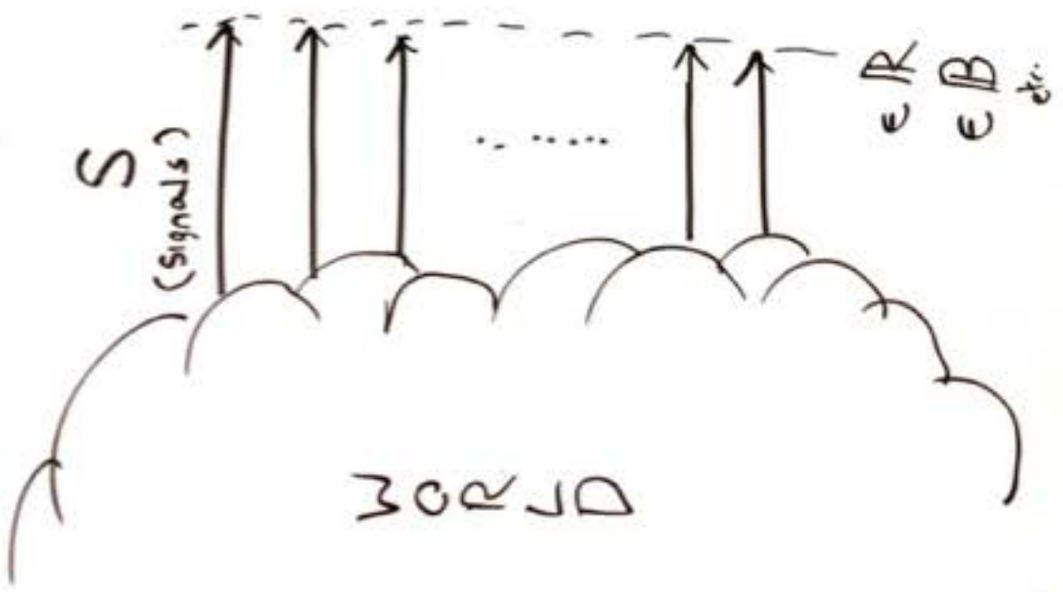
22-DOF robot arm.

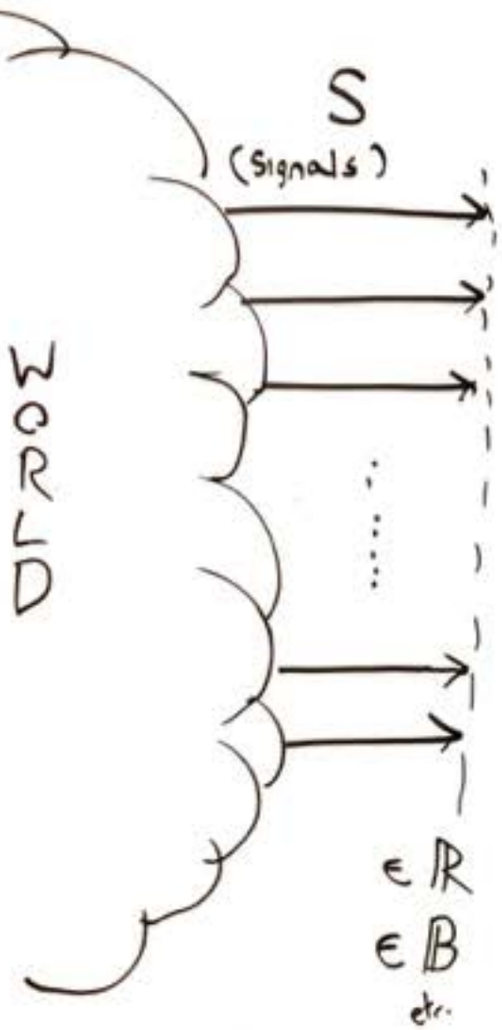
100+ sensory percepts.

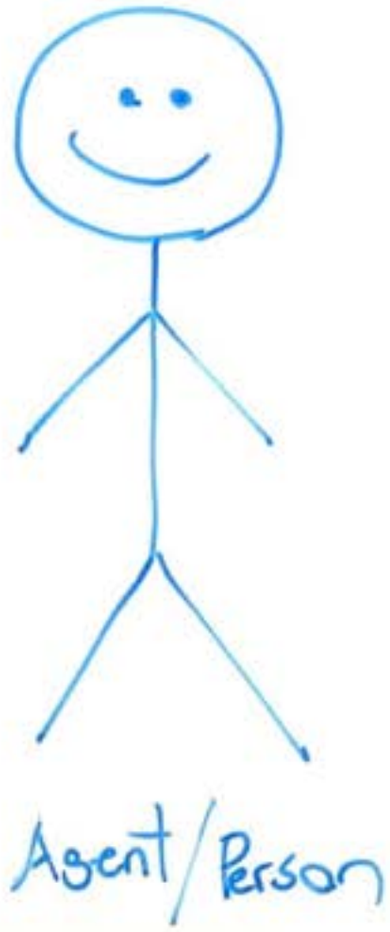
Real-time data stream.

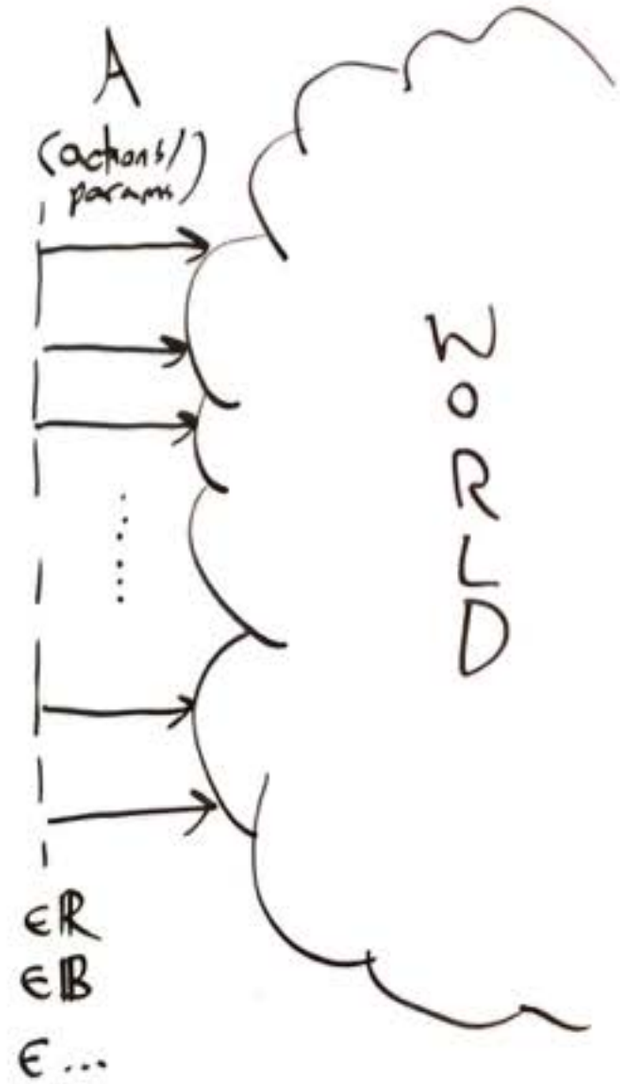
Multiple human-machine interface approaches: EMG, data glove, etc.

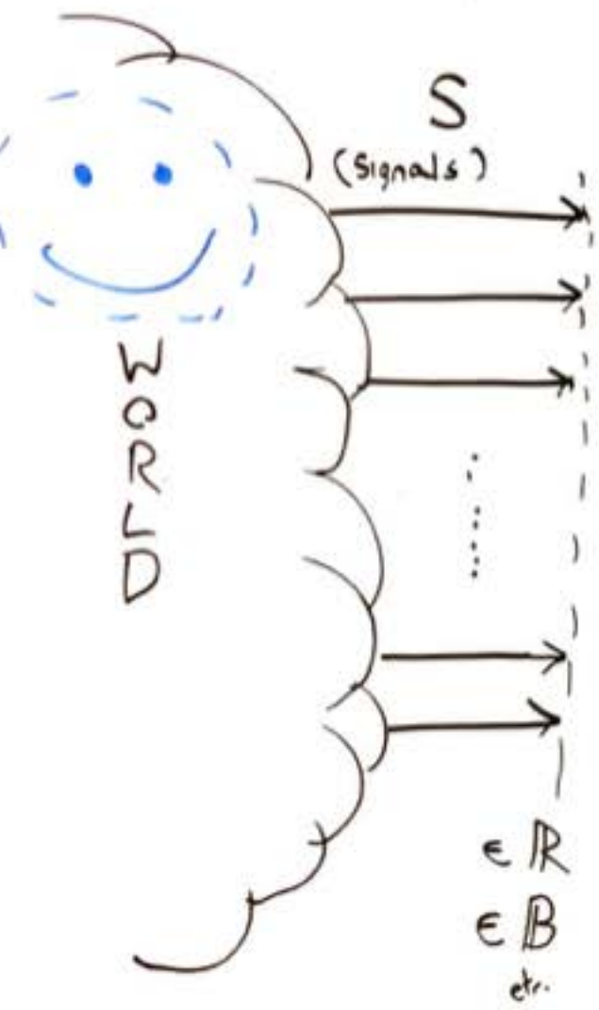

World
A
(actions / params)
...
ER
EB
E...


S
(signals)
...
ER
EB
E...
World

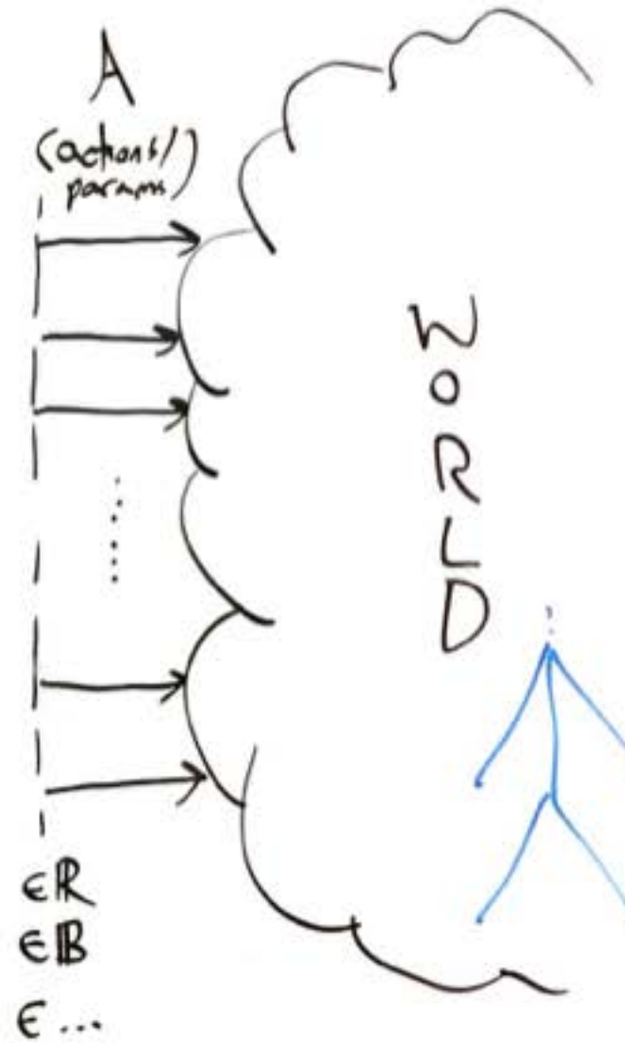

S
(Signals)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
etc.

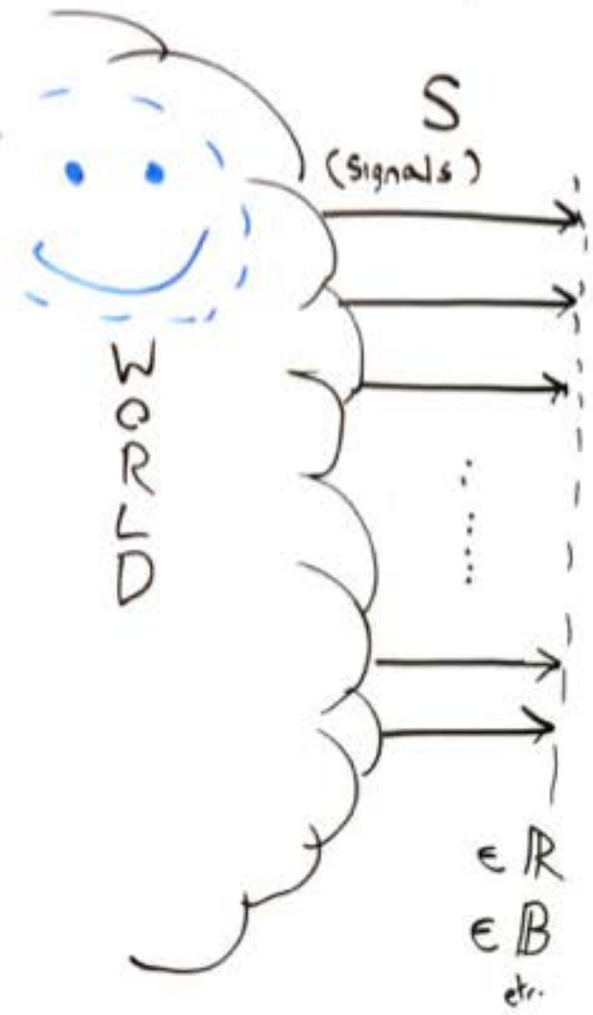

Agent/Person


A
(actions/
params)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
∈ ...

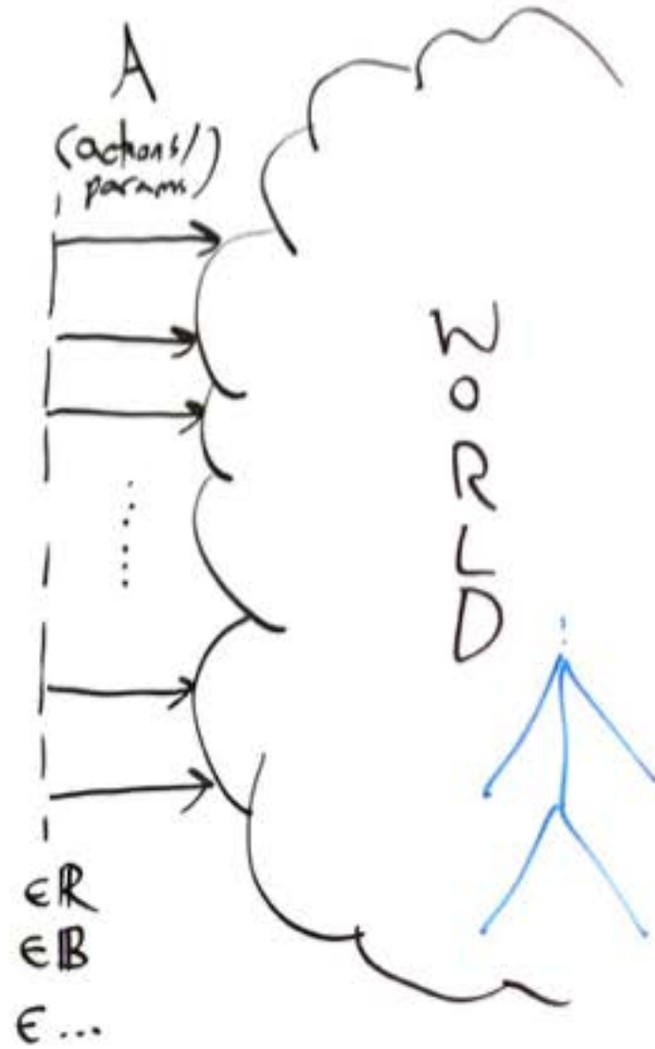


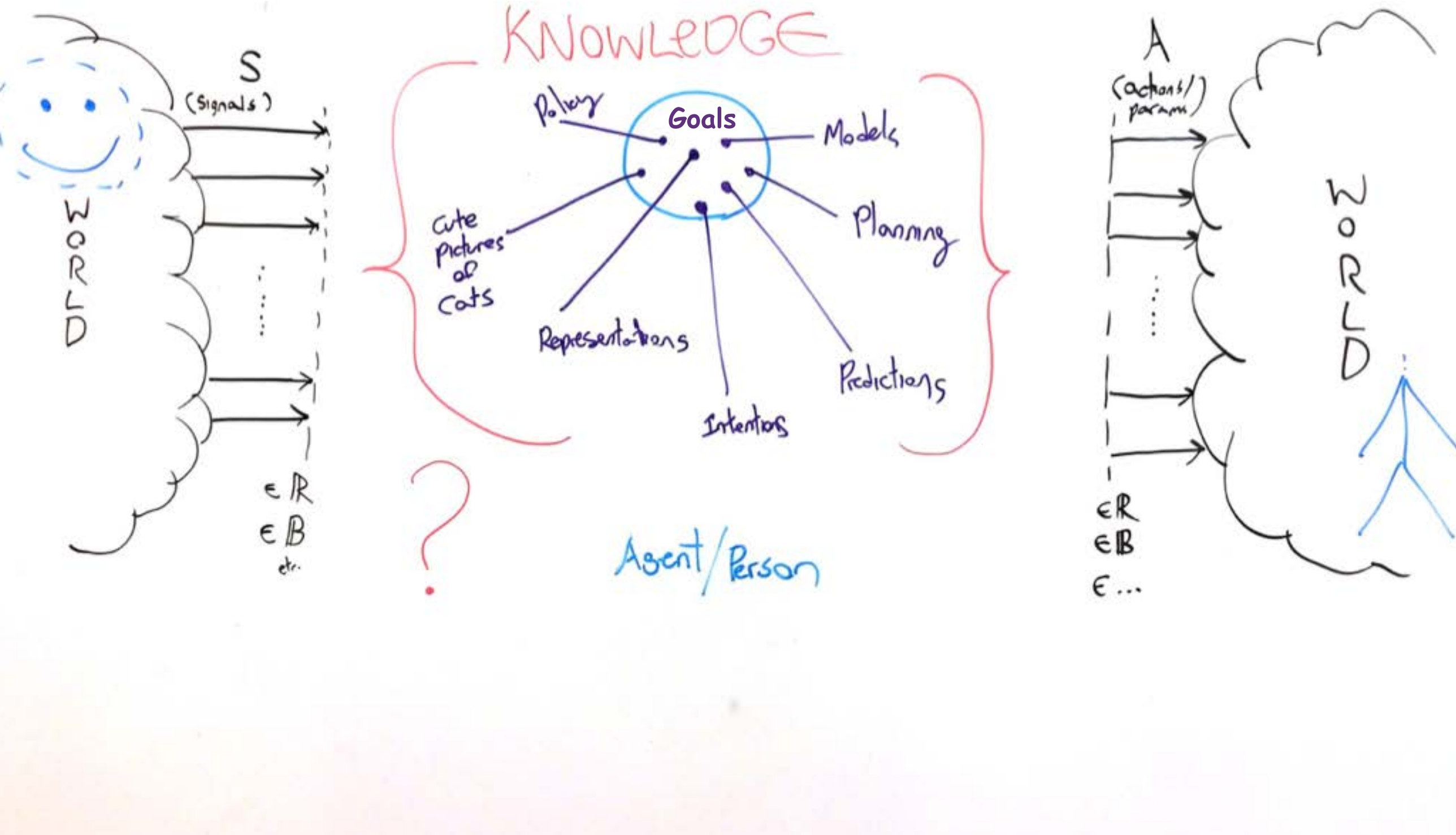
Agent/Person

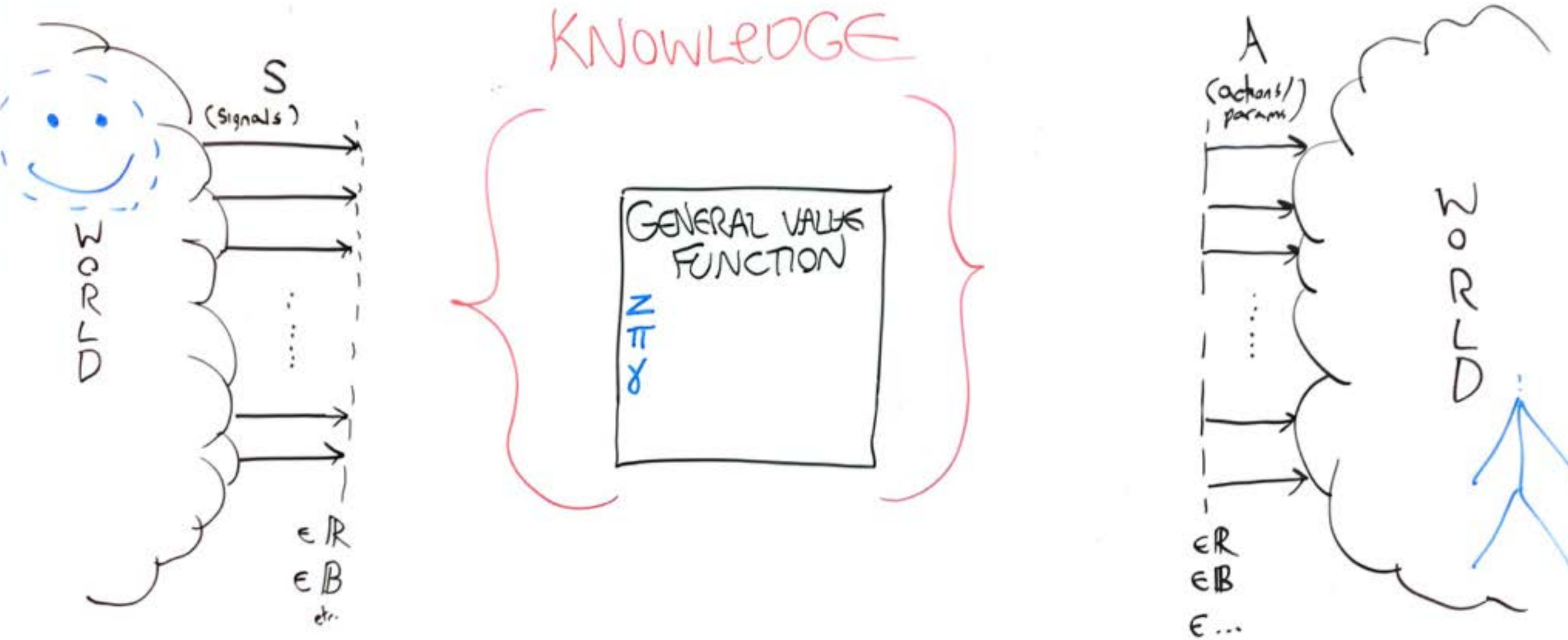


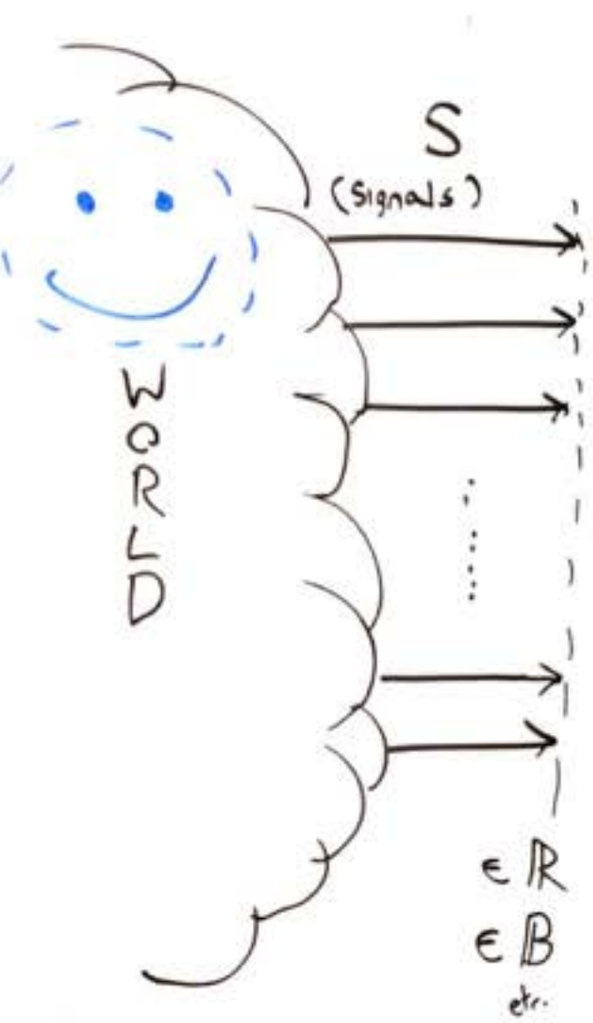


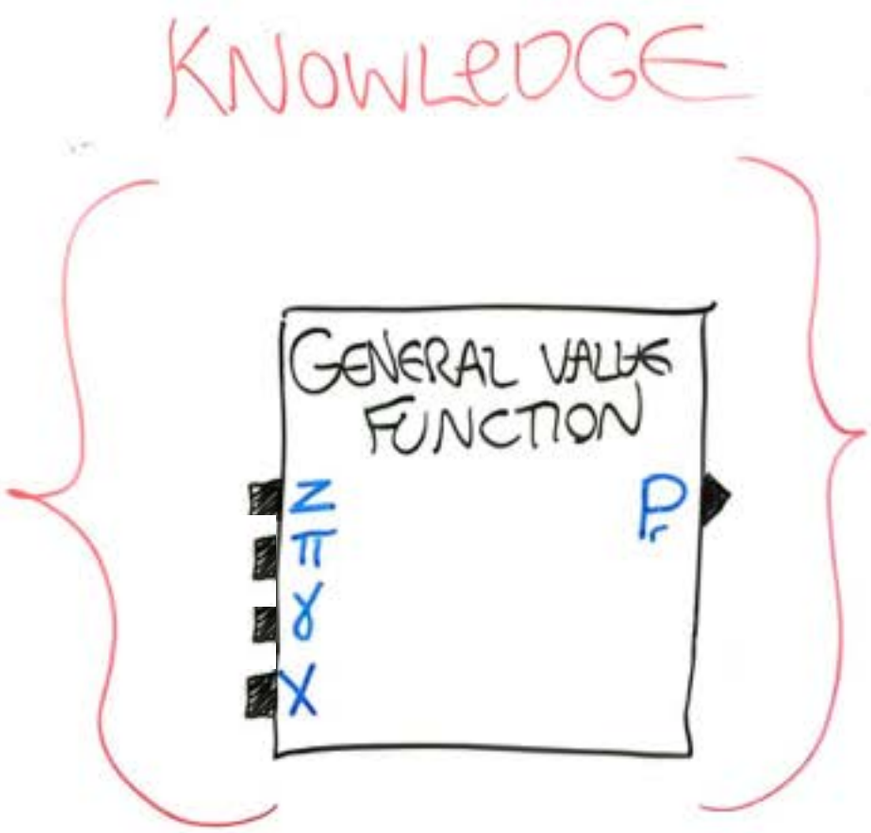
Agent/Person

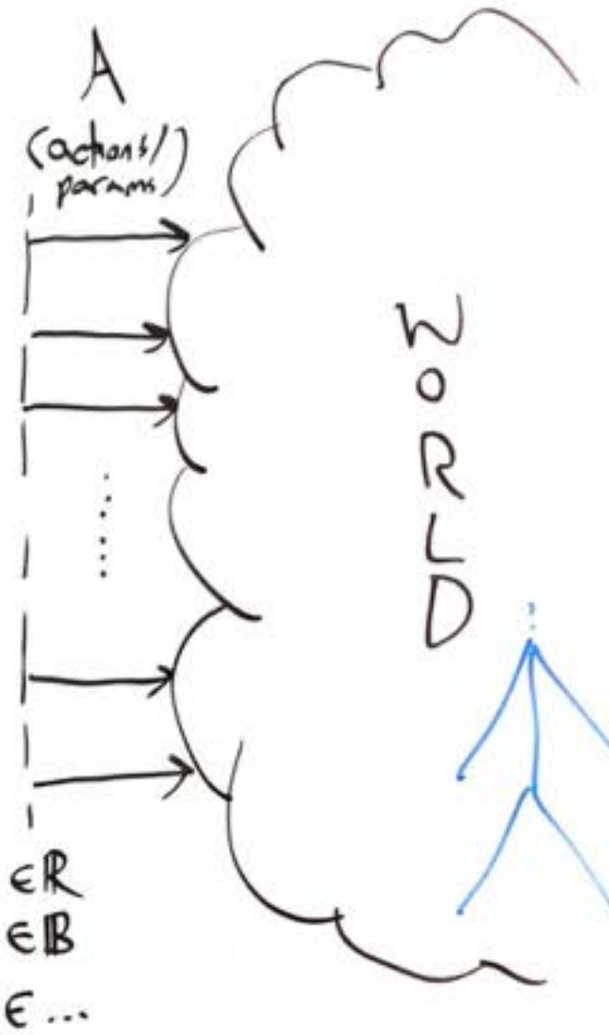


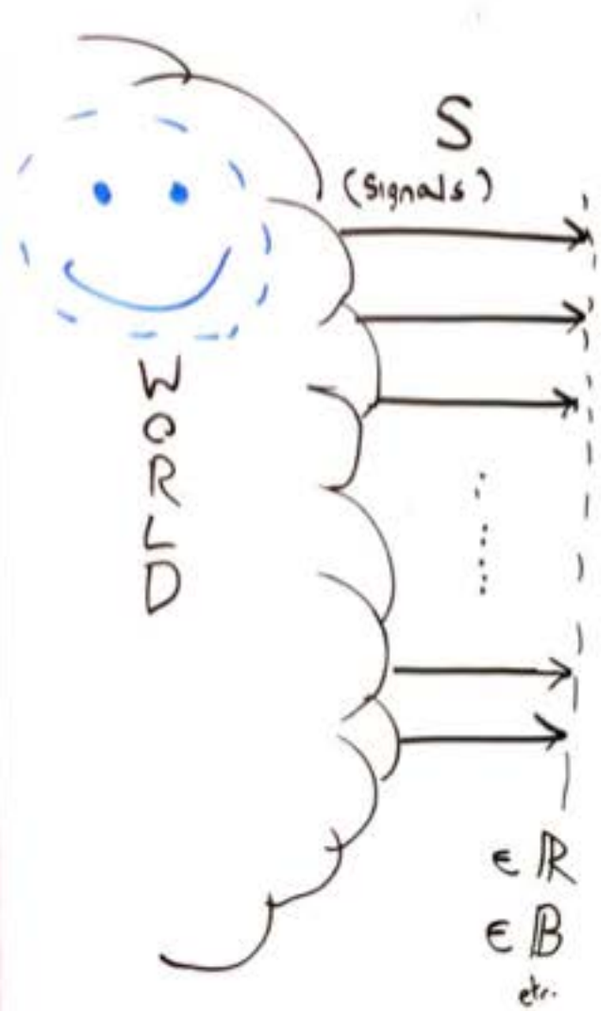

S
(Signals)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
etc.
KNOWLEDGE
Policy
Goals
Models
Cute pictures of cats
Planning
Representations
Intentions
Predictions
?
Agent/Person
A
(actions/ params)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
∈ ...

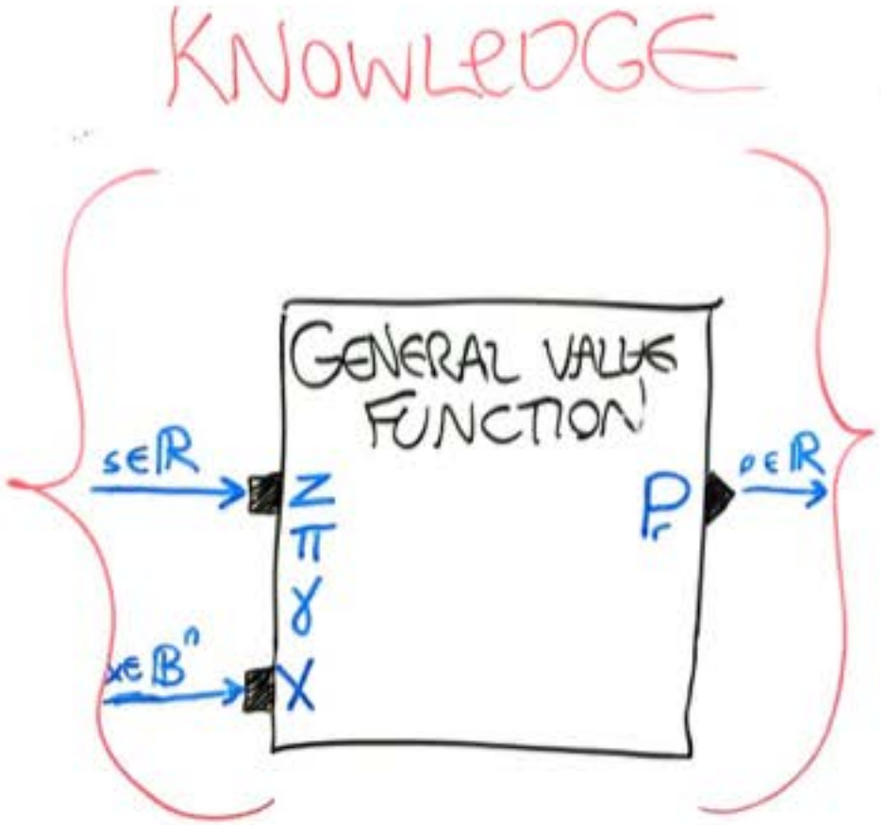

KNOWLEDGE
S
(Signals)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
etc.
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
AN
π
γ
A
(actions/ params)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
∈ ...

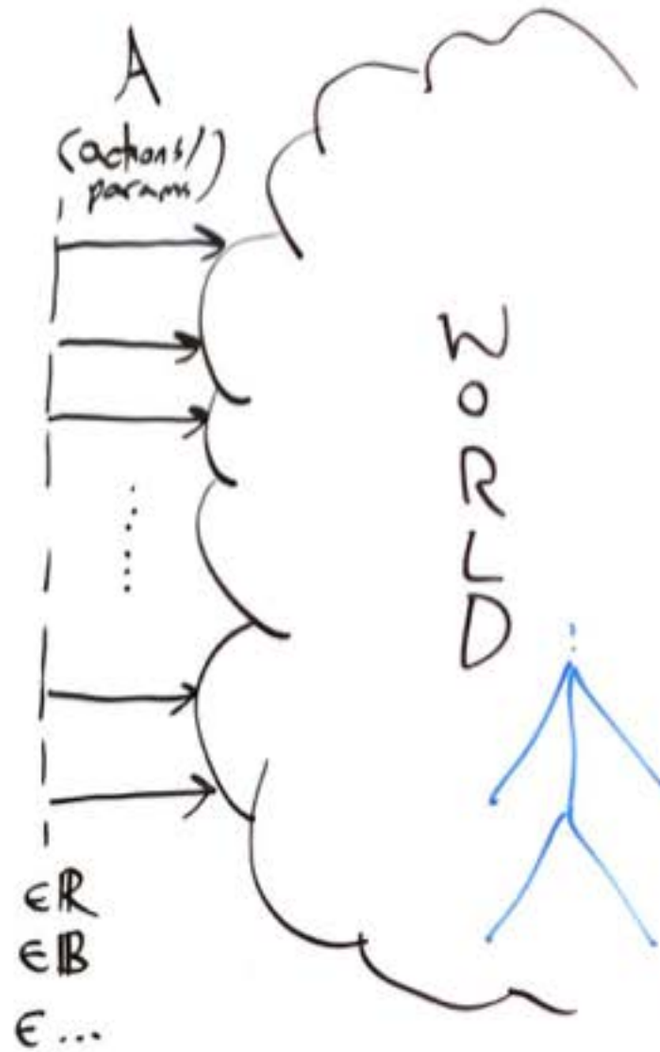

S
(signals)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
etc.


KNOWLEDGE
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
Z
π
γ
X
P

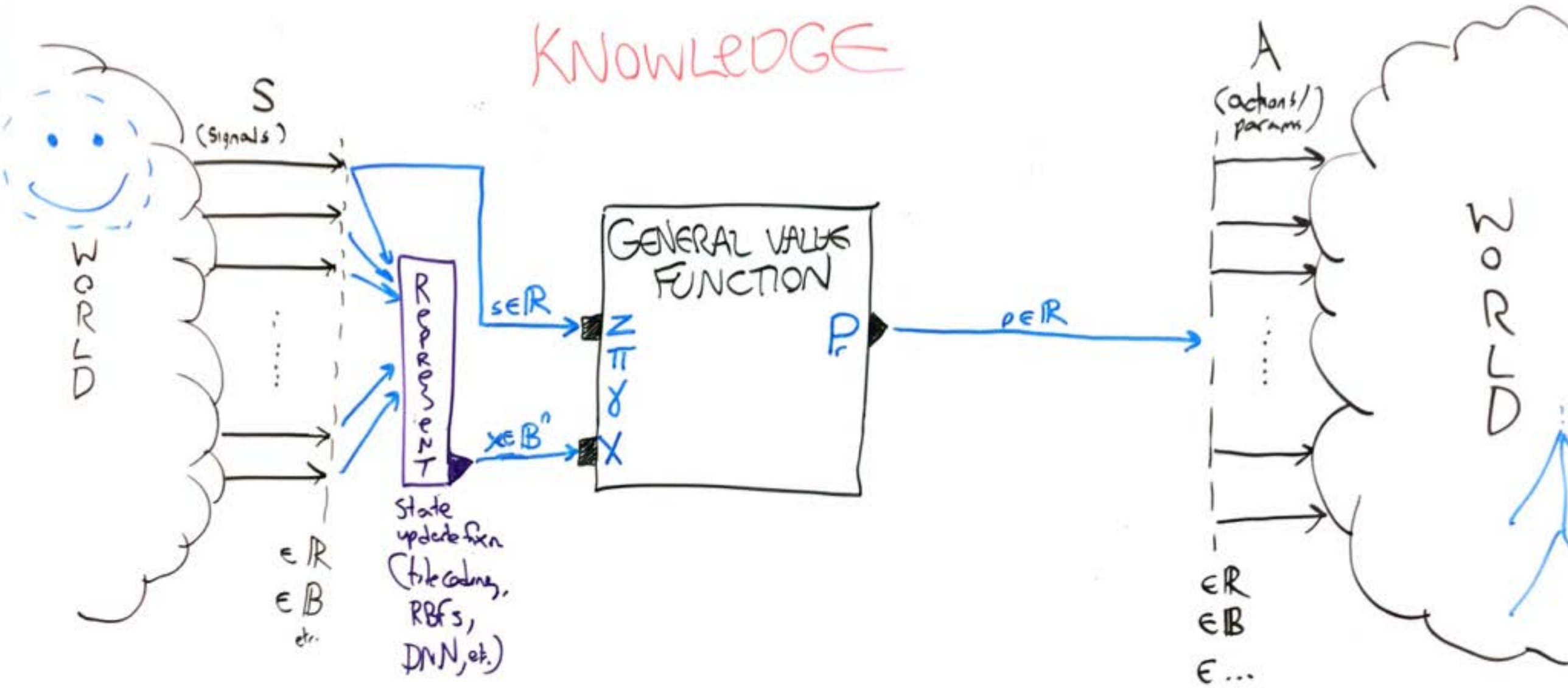

A
(actions/ params)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
∈ ...


S
(signals)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
etc.

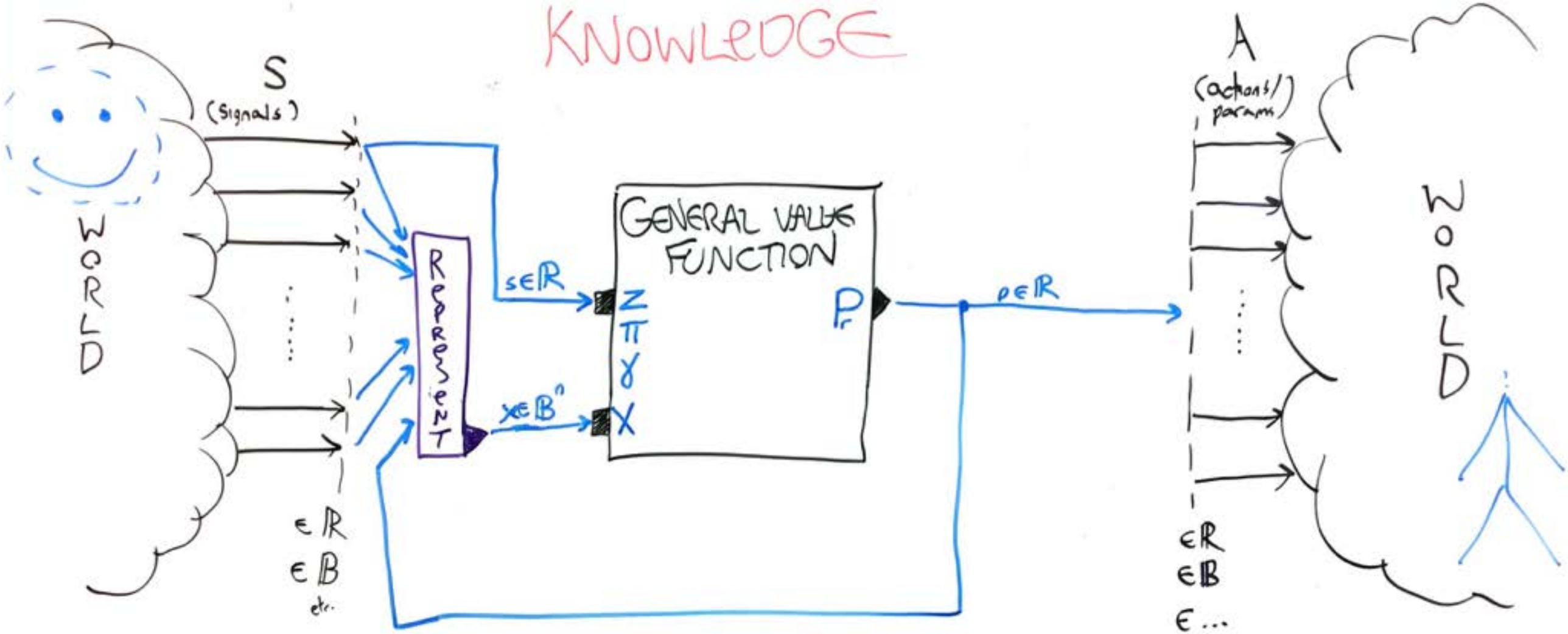

KNOWLEDGE
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
s∈ℝ
z
π
γ
x∈𝔹ⁿ
x
Pr
p∈ℝ

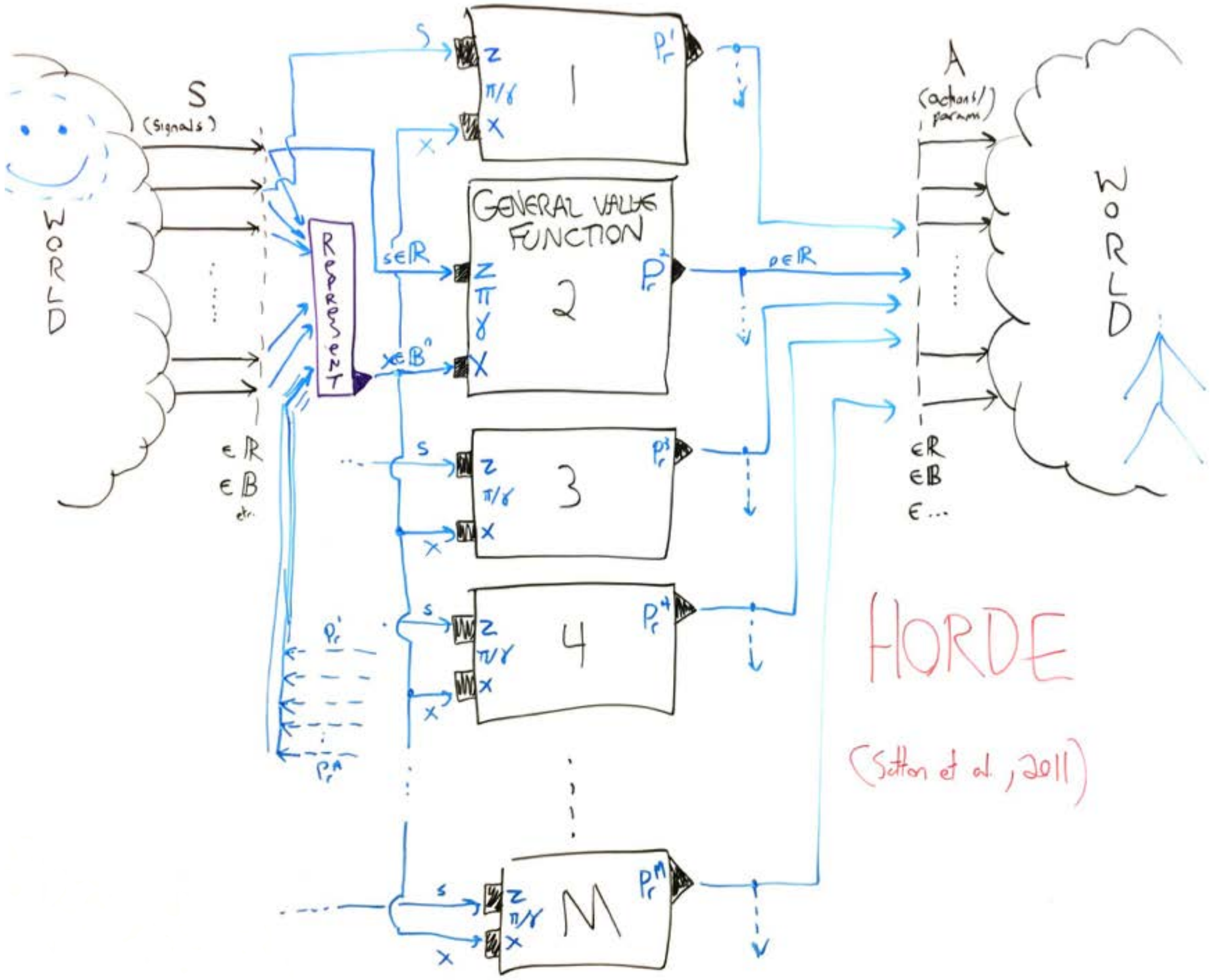

A
(actions/
params)
WORLD
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
∈ ...

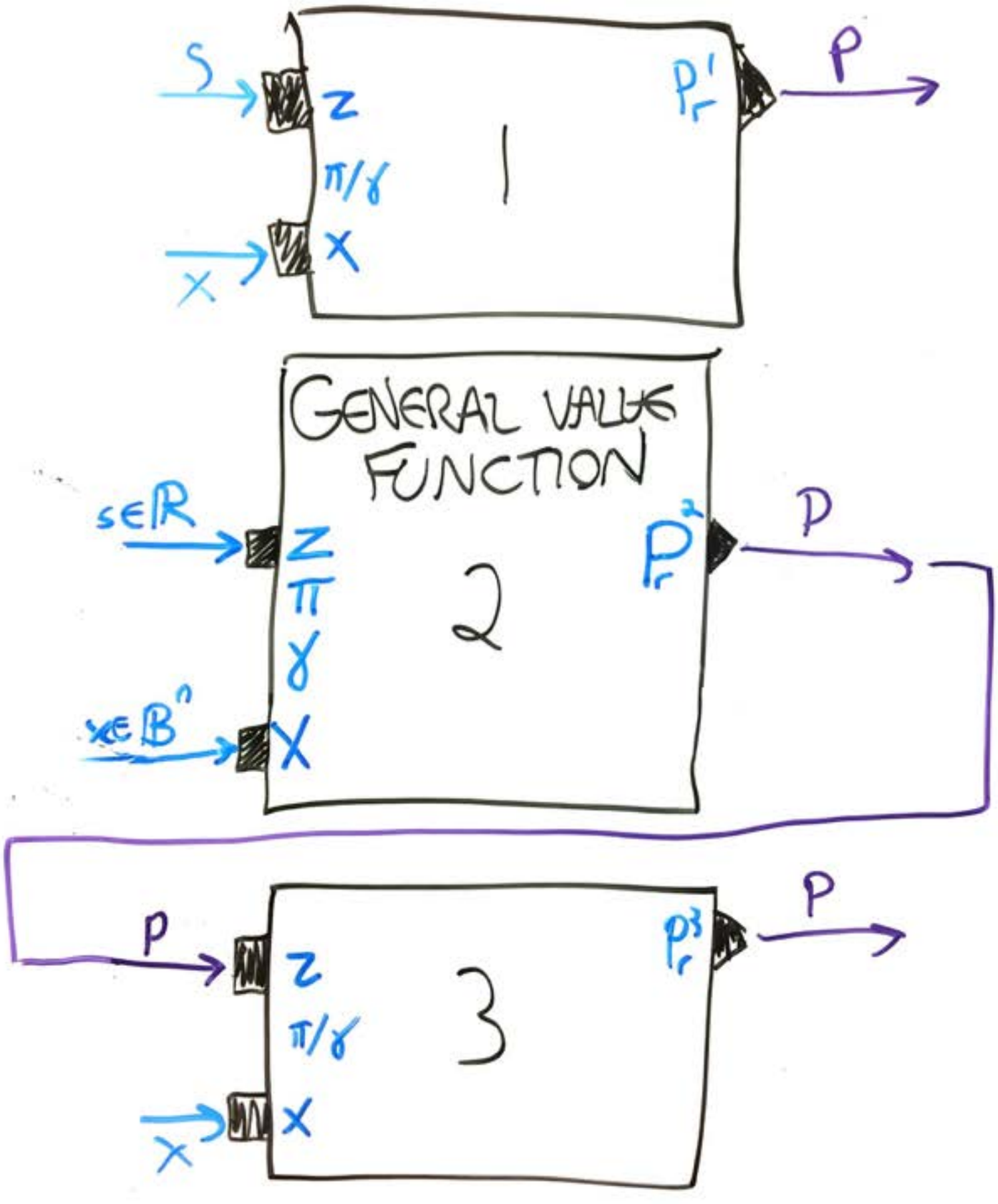
KNOWLEDGE

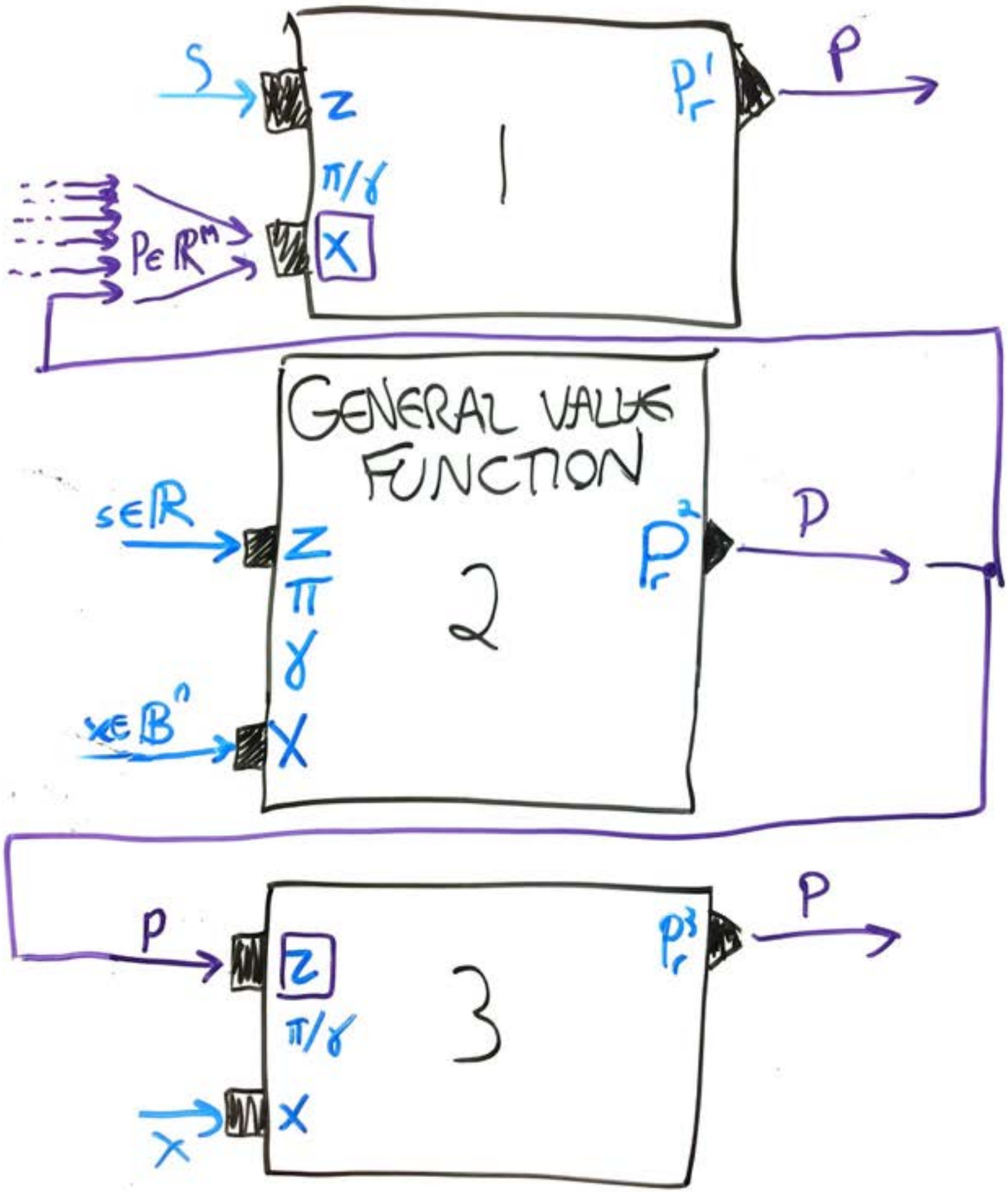

S
(signals)
WORLD
∈ℝ
∈𝔹
etc.
REPRESENT
State update fxn
(tile coding, RBFs, DNN, etc.)
s∈ℝ
x∈𝔹ⁿ
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
Z
π
γ
X
Pr
ρ∈ℝ
A
(actions/ params)
∈ℝ
∈𝔹
∈ ...
WORLD

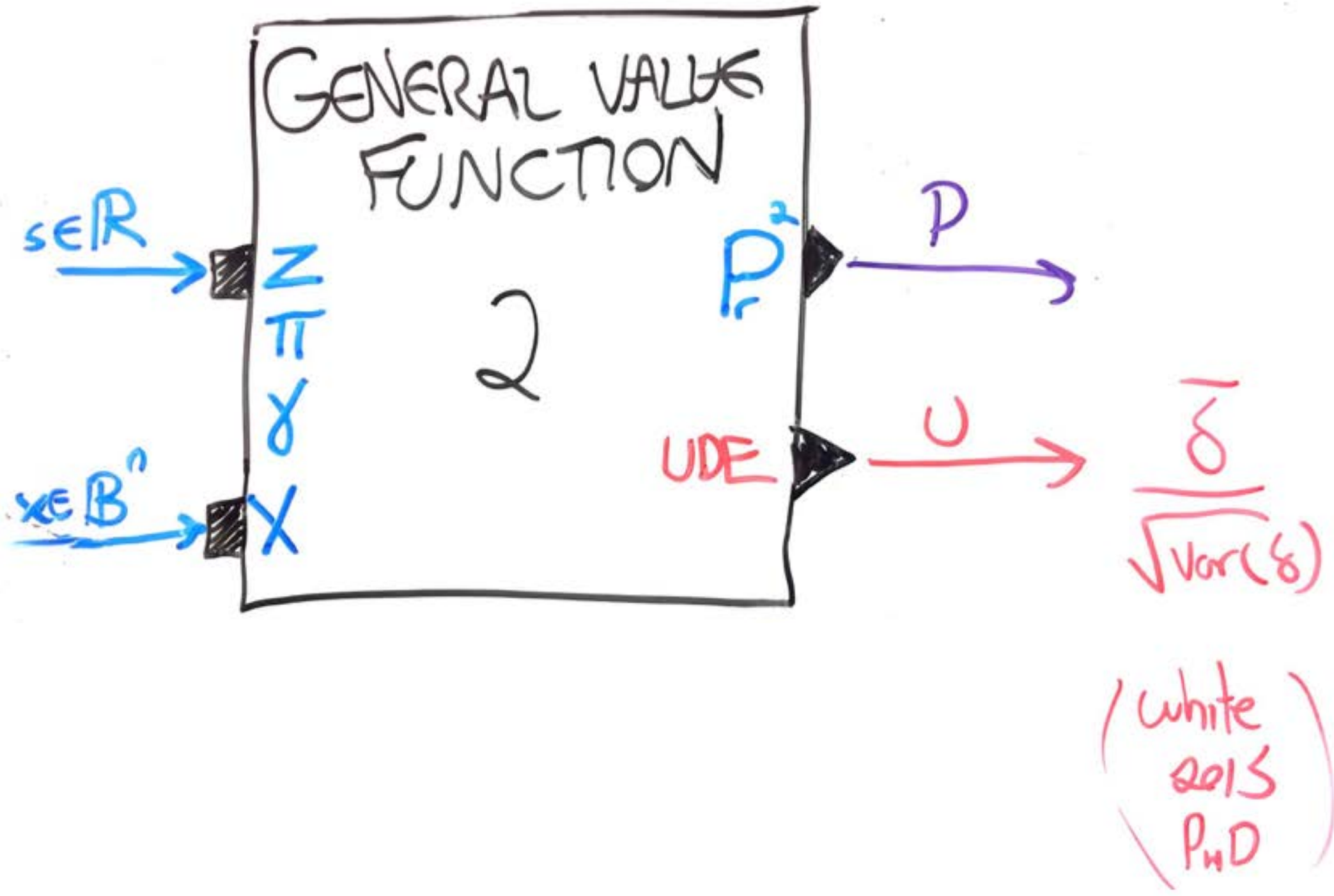
KNOWLEDGE

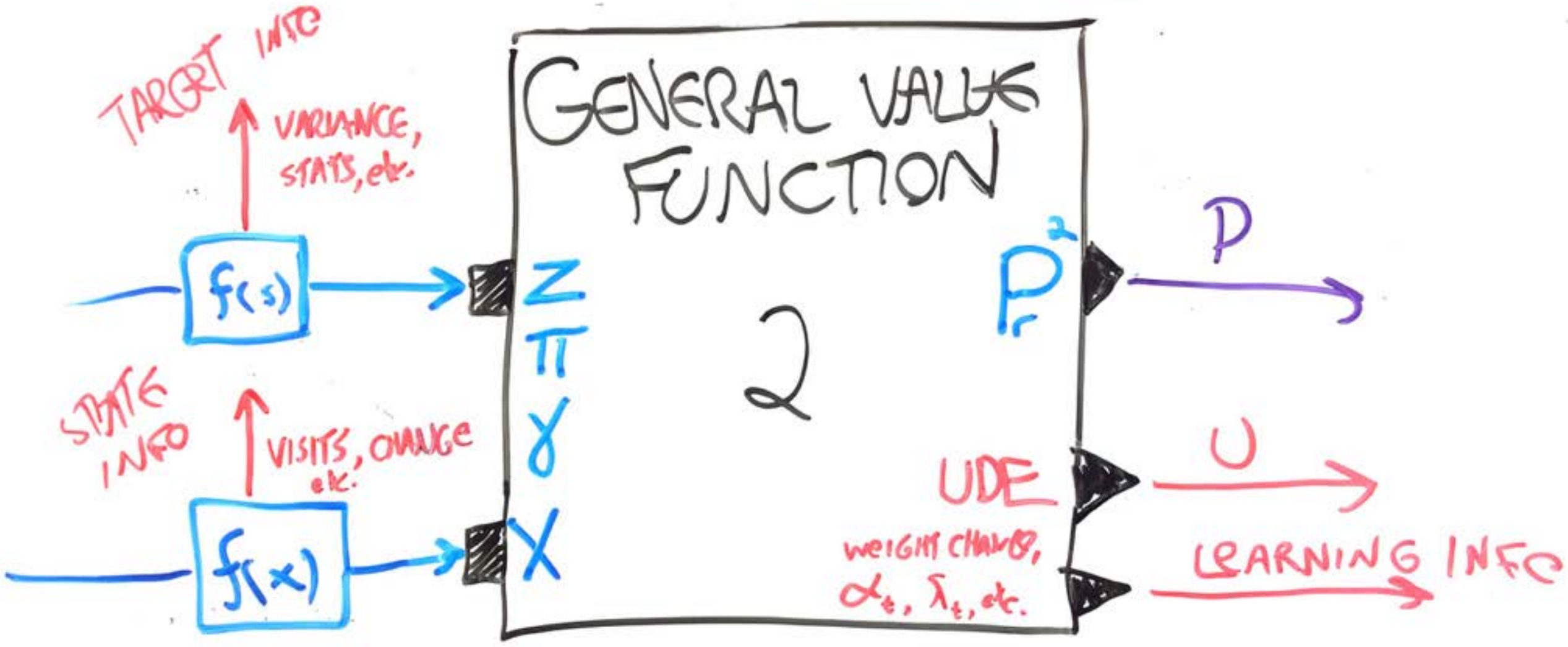

S
(Signals)
WORLD
REPRESENT
s∈R
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
Z
π
γ
X
Pr
x∈B^n
a∈R
∈B
etc.
a∈R
A
(actions/ params)
WORLD
∈R
∈B
∈...


S
(Signals)
WORLD
REPRESENT
∈ ℝ
∈ 𝔹
etc.
s∈ℝ
x∈𝔹ⁿ
s
x
z
π/γ
x
1
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
2
3
4
M
A
(actions/ params)
WORLD
∈ℝ
∈𝔹
∈ ...
HORDE
(Sutton et al., 2011)

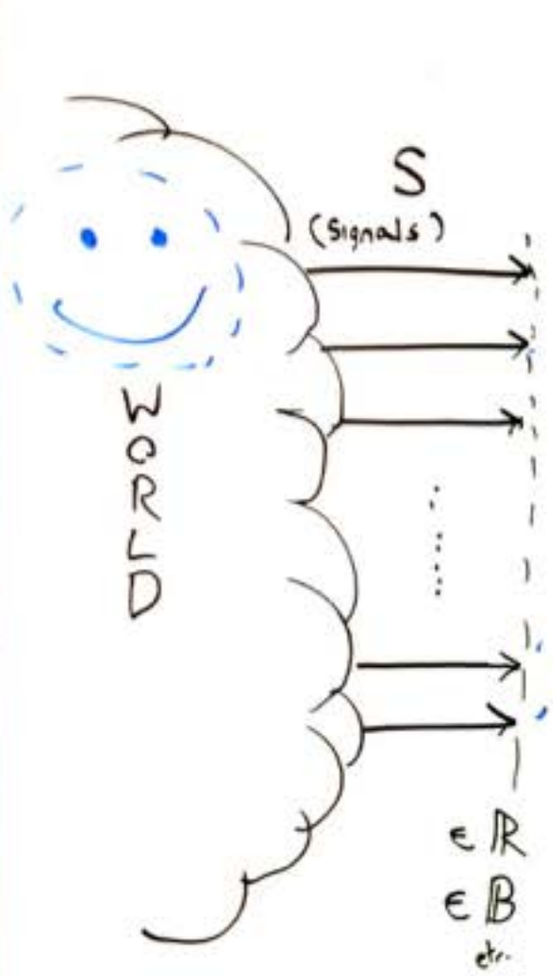

S
z
π/γ
x
X
1
P_r'
P
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
s∈R
z
π
γ
x∈Bⁿ
X
2
P_r^2
P
P
z
π/γ
x
X
3
P_r^3
P

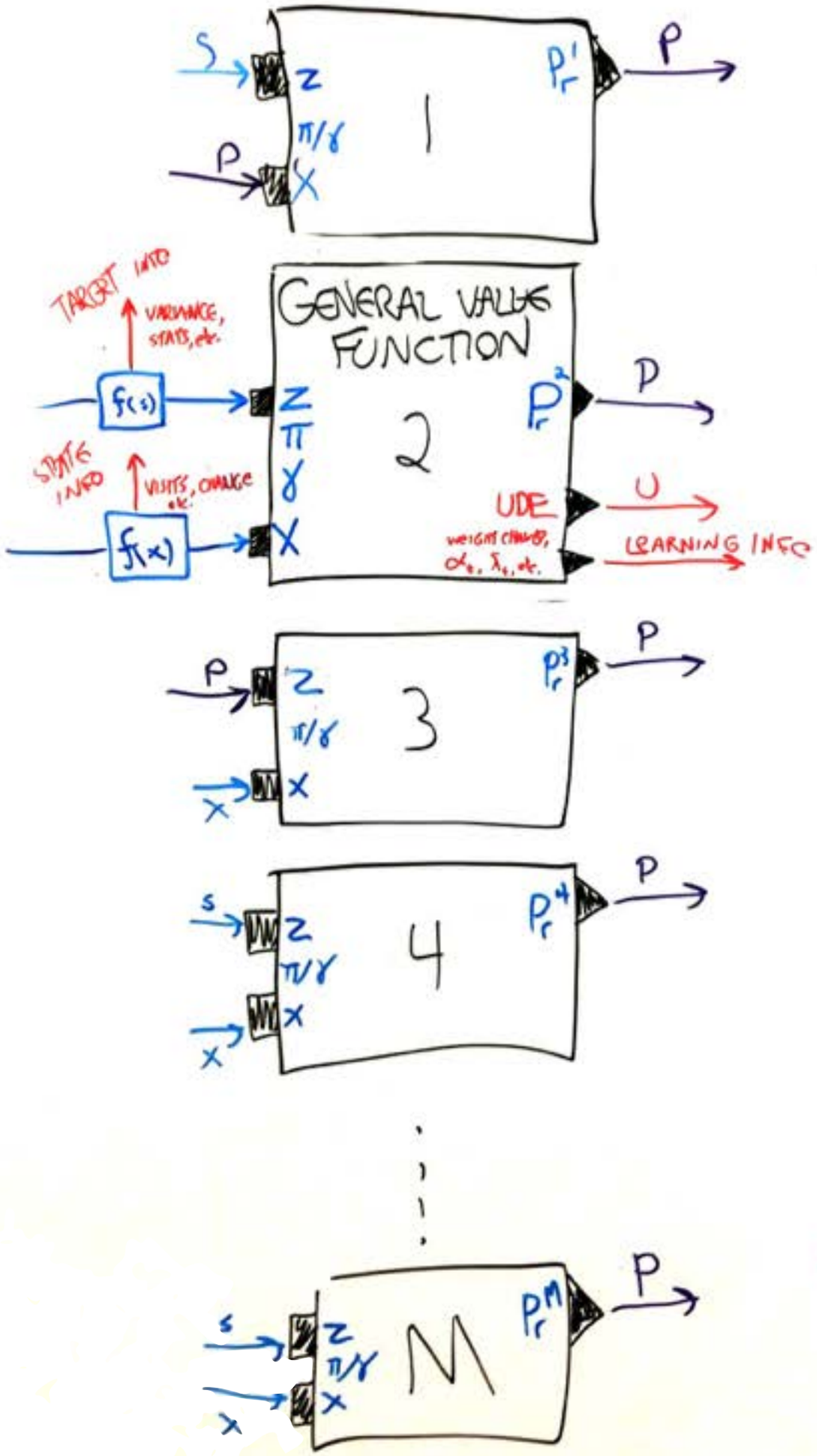

S
z
P_r'
P
1
π/γ
$P \in \mathbb{R}^m$
X
GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
$s \in \mathbb{R}$
z
P_r^2
P
π
2
γ
$x \in B^n$
X
P
z
P_r^3
P
π/γ
3
X
X

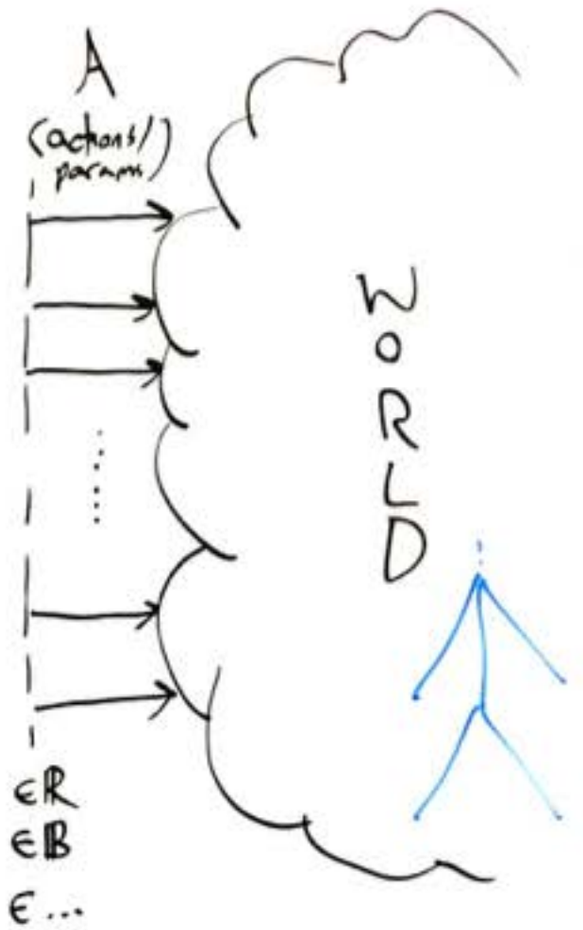

GENERAL VALUE FUNCTION
$s \in \mathbb{R}$
$x \in \mathbb{B}^n$
Z
π
γ
X
Q
P_r^2
p
UDE
U
$\frac{\delta}{\sqrt{Var(\delta)}}$
(white 2015 PhD)



Sherstan et al.
2016, AGI





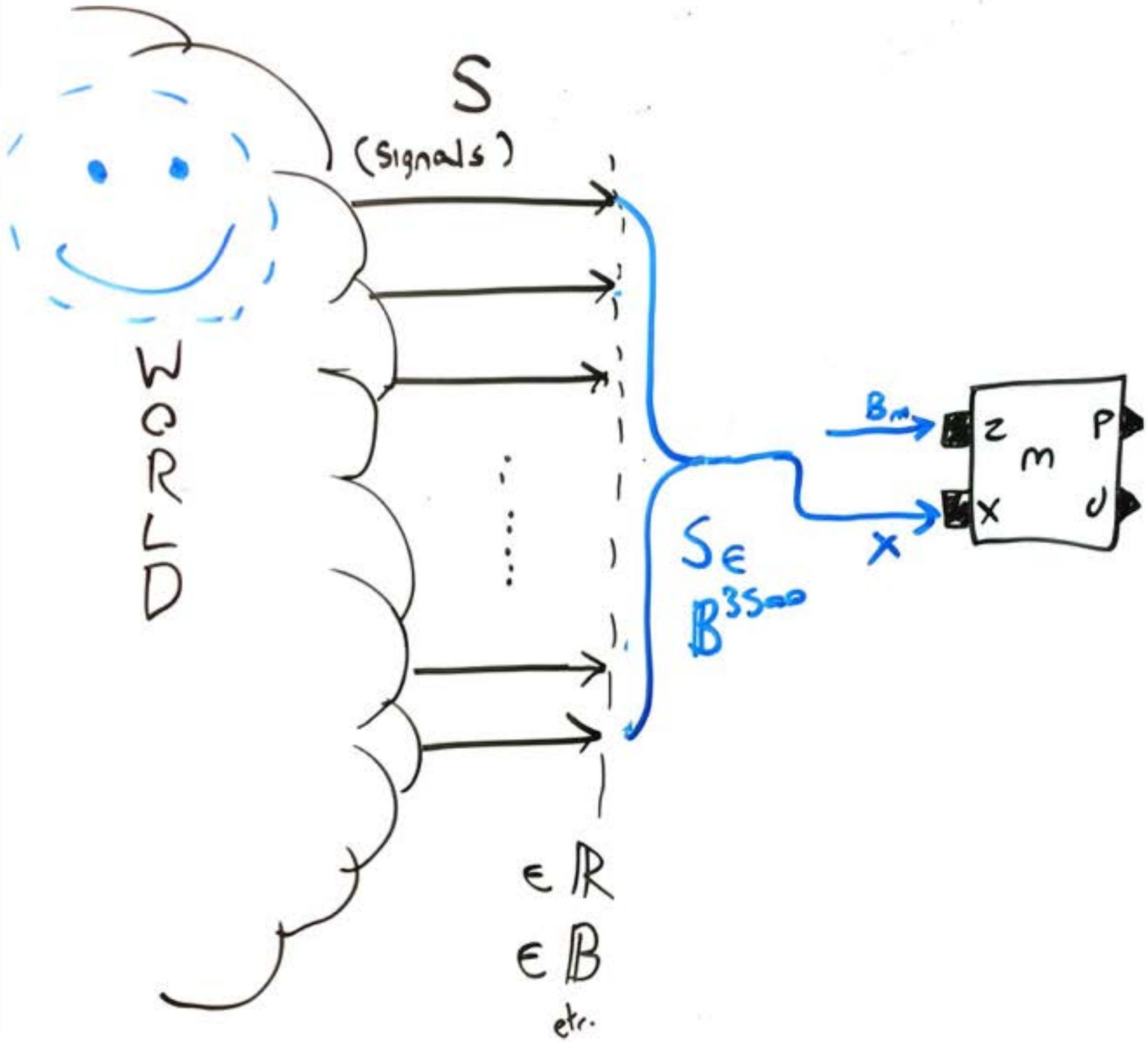


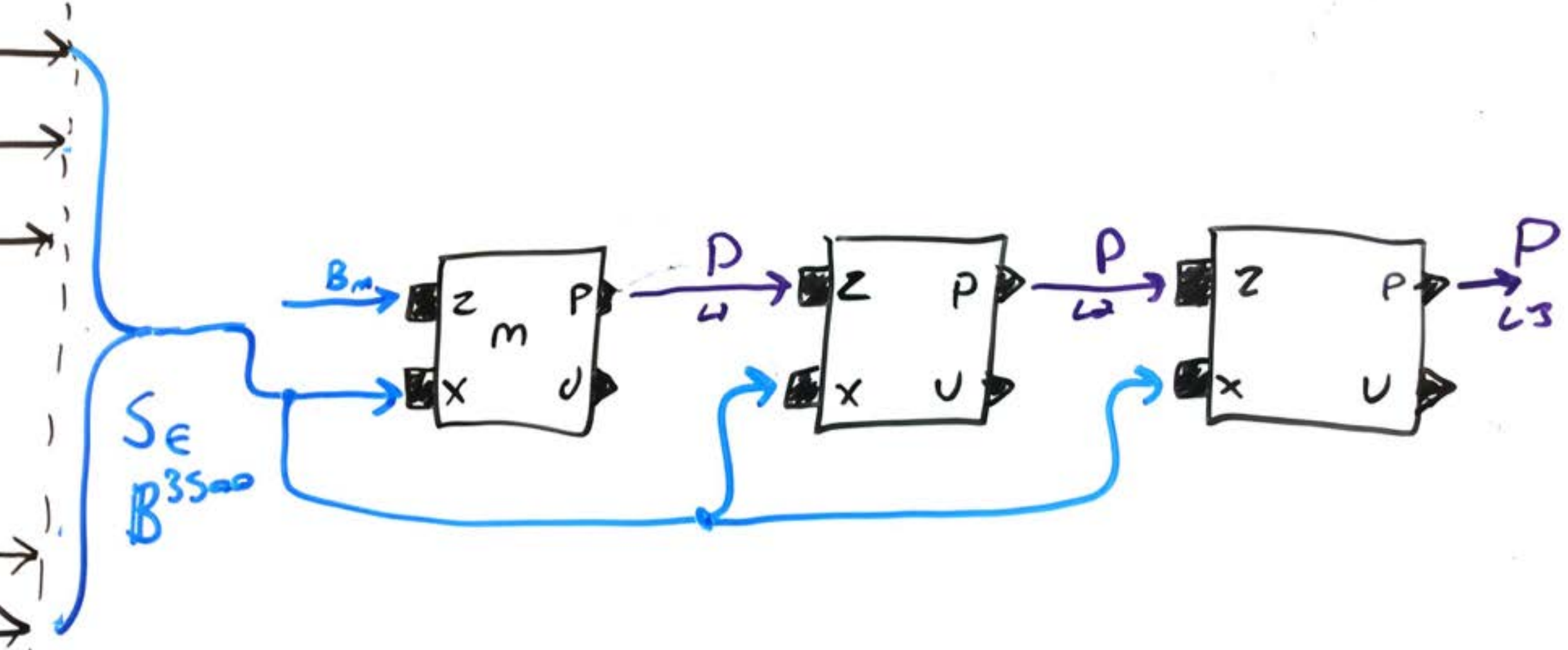
GVFs as

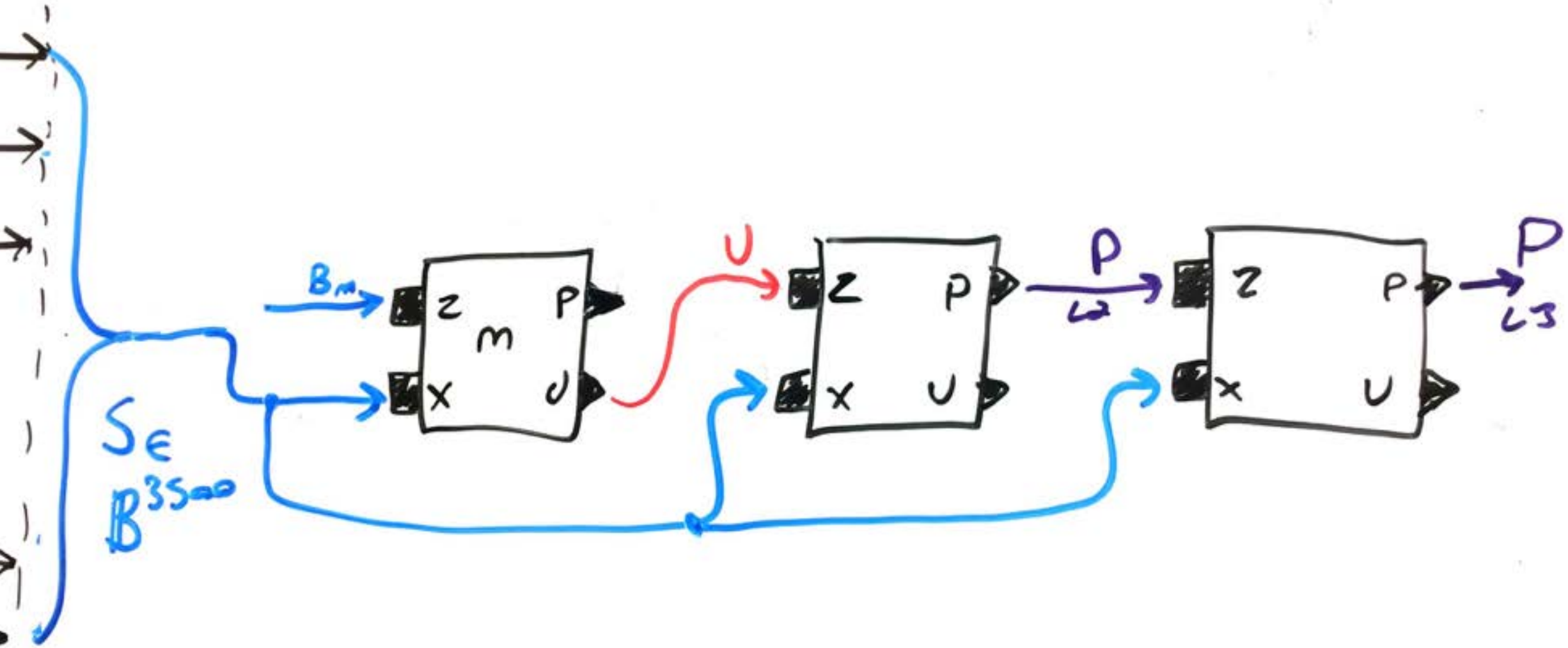
Generators

of

Sensorimotor data!


S
(Signals)
WORLD
S_ϵ
$\mathbb{B}^{3Sec}$
B_m
z
P
m
x
J
x
$\in \mathbb{R}$
$\in \mathbb{B}$
etc.


B_m
z
m
p
x
u
P
ω
z
p
x
u
P
ω
z
p
x
u
P
L_3
S_ϵ
B^{3Sab}


B_m
z
m
p
x
u
u
z
p
x
u
P
ω
z
p
x
u
P
L_3
S_ϵ
$B^{3S_{\infty}}$

Predicting "surprise"

"surprise"

B_m

$S \in \mathbb{B}^{35\infty}$

z m p

x u

u

z p

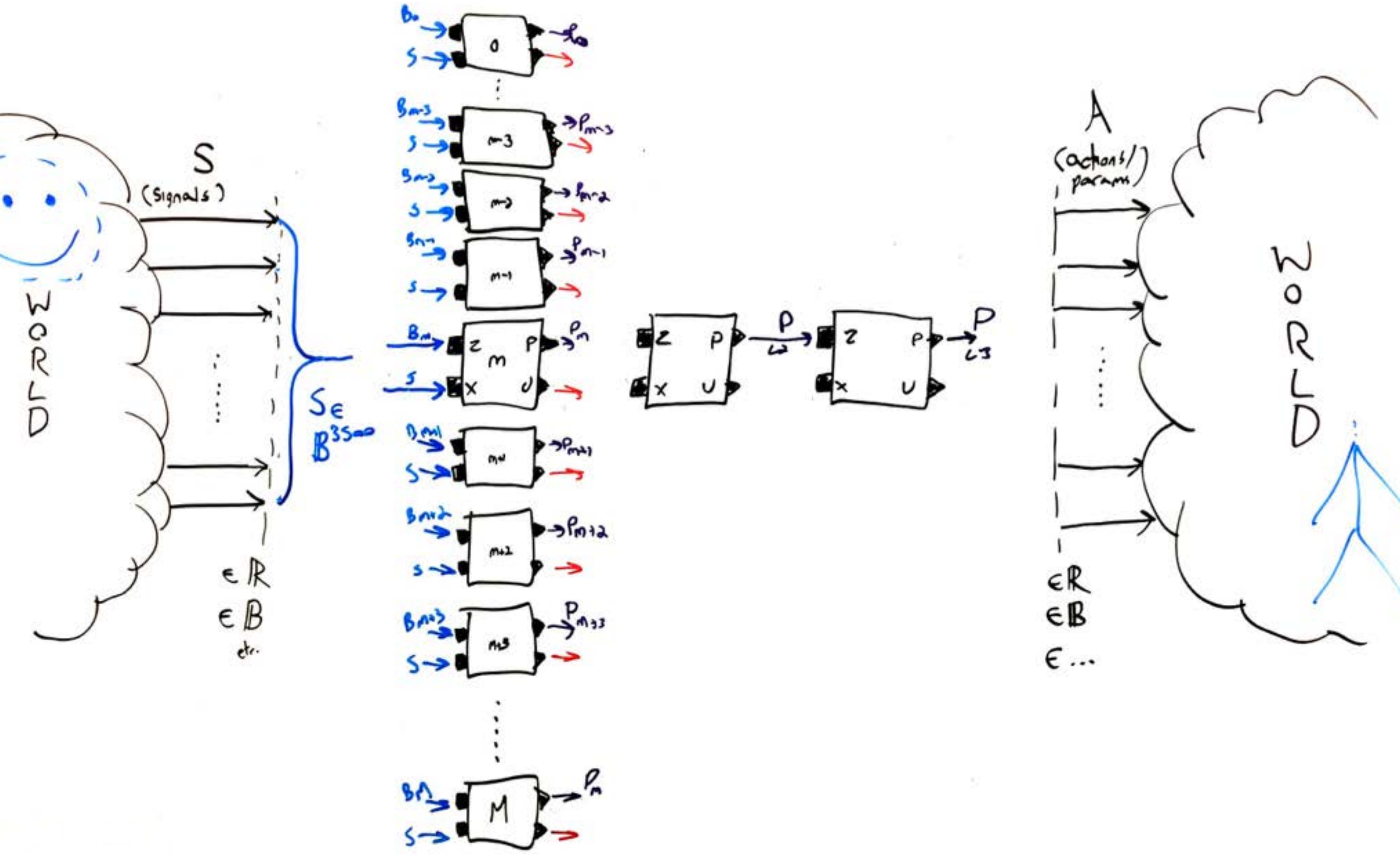
x u

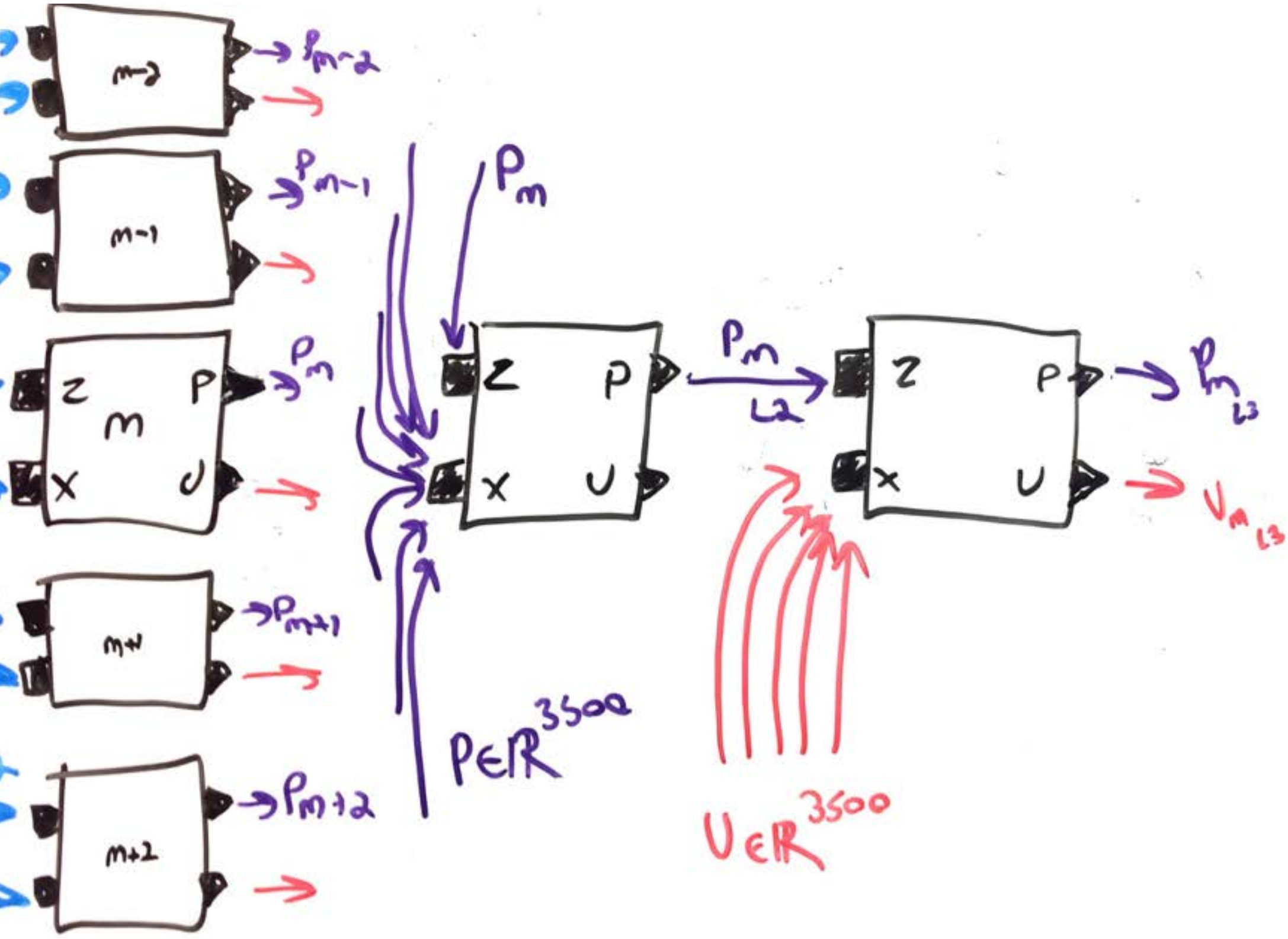
p

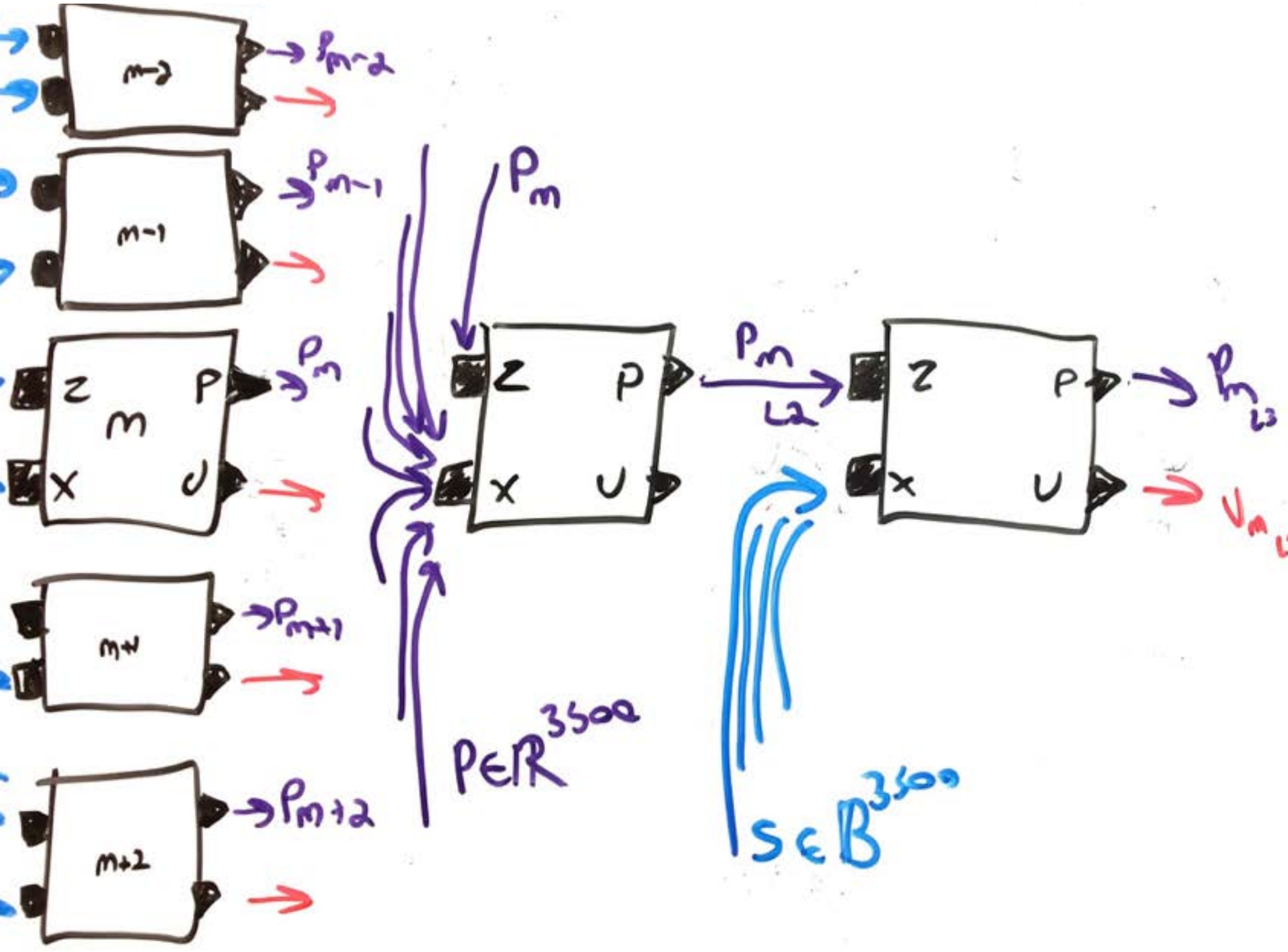
z p

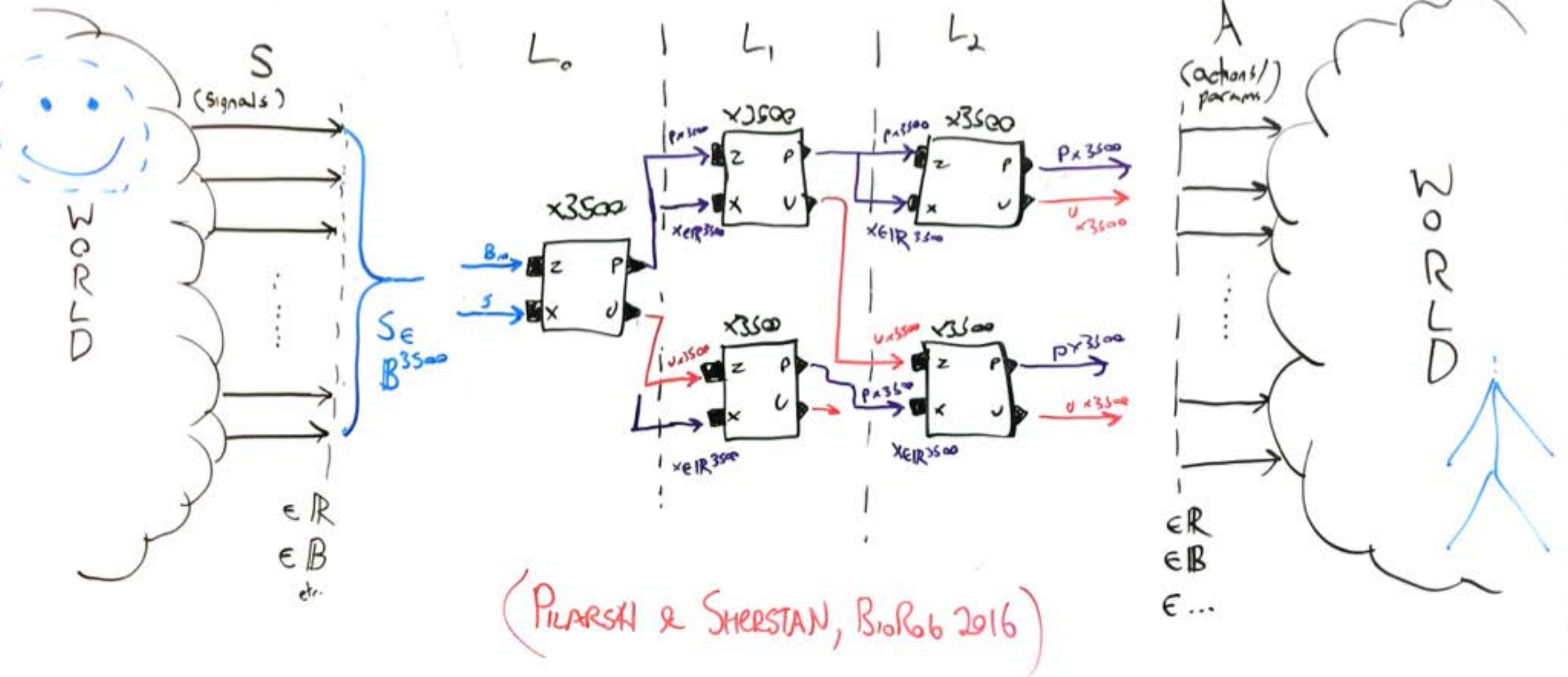
x u

p

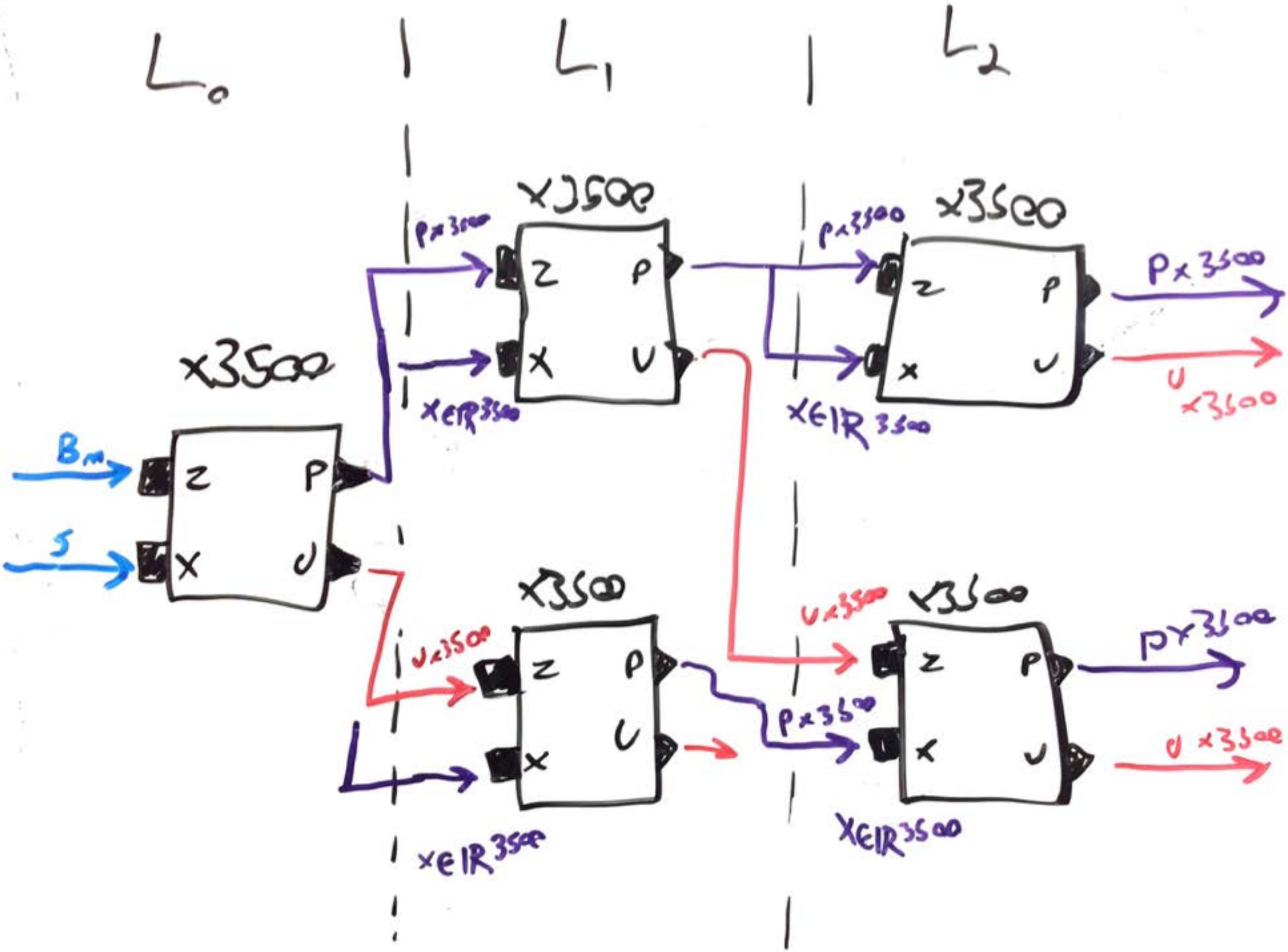

WORLD
S
(signals)
S_ϵ
$\mathbb{B}^{35000}$
$\in \mathbb{R}$
$\in \mathbb{B}$
etc.
0
m-3
m-2
m-1
m
z
x
p
u
M
A
(actions/
params)
$\in \mathbb{R}$
$\in \mathbb{B}$
$\in \ldots$

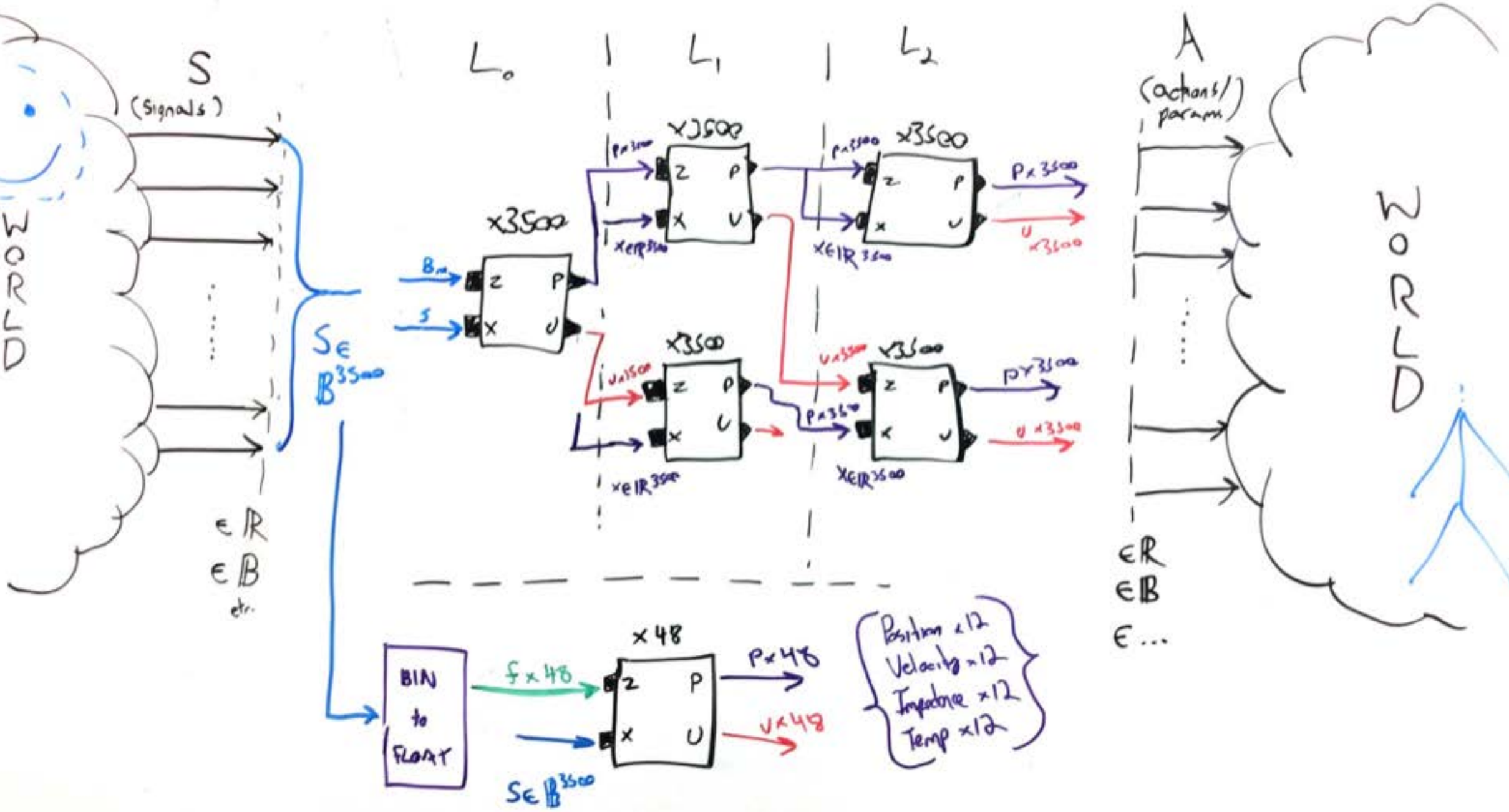

m-2
p_{m-2}
m-1
p_{m-1}
z
p
m
p_m
x
u
m+1
p_{m+1}
m+2
p_{m+2}
p_m
$p \in \mathbb{R}^{3500}$
p_m
L_2
z
p
x
u
$p_{m_{L3}}$
$u_{m_{L3}}$
$u \in \mathbb{R}^{3500}$

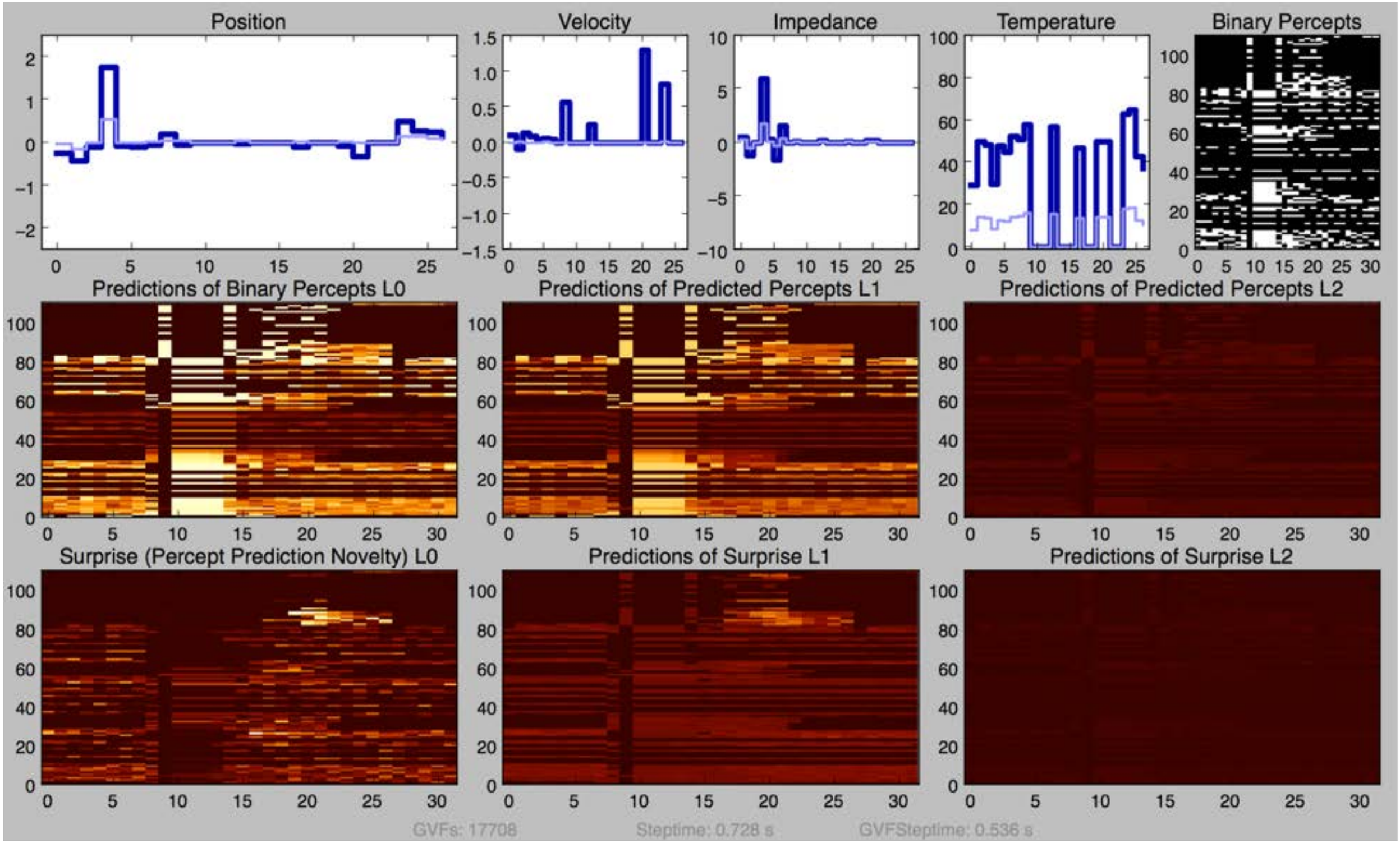

m-2
p_{m-2}
m-1
p_{m-1}
m
z
p
x
u
p_m
m+1
p_{m+1}
m+2
p_{m+2}
p_m
$p \in \mathbb{R}^{3500}$
p_m
L2
z
p
x
u
$p_{m_{L3}}$
$V_{m_{L3}}$
$s \in \mathbb{B}^{3500}$



(PILARSKI & SHERSTAN, BioRob 2016)

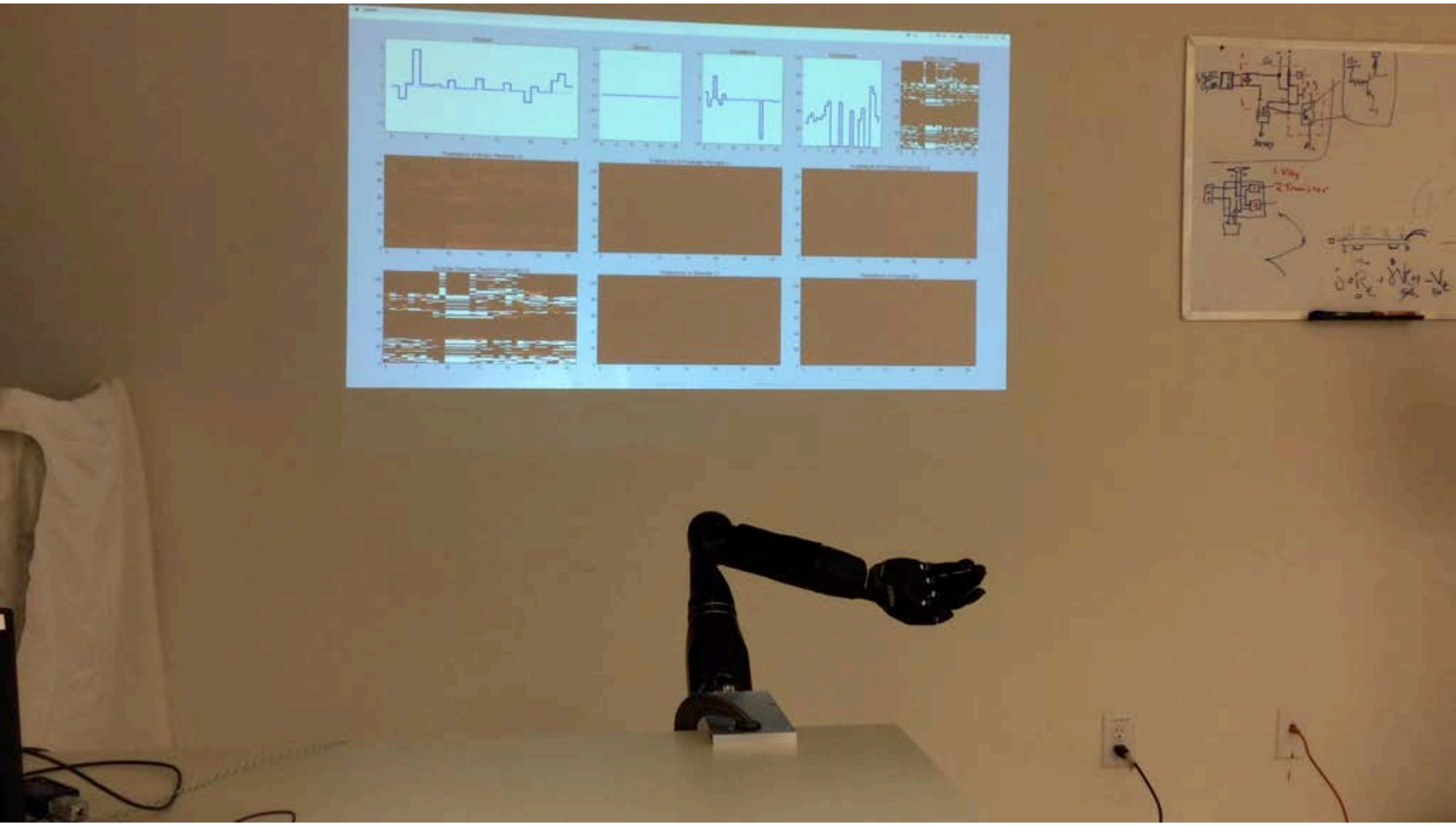

L_0
L_1
L_2
x3500
z
p
x
v
B_m
S
p×3500
x€IR3500
v×3500
p×3500
x€IR3500
p×3500
v×3500
x3500
z
p
x
v
p×3500
v×3500
x3500
z
p
x
v
p×3500
v×3500
x3500
z
p
x
v
p×3500
v×3500
x€IR3500
x€IR3500


S
(signals)
WORLD
$S \in \mathbb{B}^{3500}$
$\in \mathbb{R}$
$\in \mathbb{B}$
etc.
L_0
L_1
L_2
x3500
B_m
S
z
p
x
u
p_{x3500}
$x \in \mathbb{R}^{3500}$
u_{x3500}
$x \in \mathbb{R}^{3500}$
p_{x3500}
u_{x3500}
p_{y3500}
u_{x3500}
A
(actions/
params)
WORLD
$\in \mathbb{R}$
$\in \mathbb{B}$
$\in \dots$
BIN
to
FLOAT
f_{x48}
x48
P
U
p_{x48}
v_{x48}
$S \in \mathbb{B}^{3500}$
Position x12
Velocity x12
Impedance x12
Temp x12



Horde on the MPL data stream: ~18k GVFs

Pilarski and Sherstan, *BioRob, 2016.*



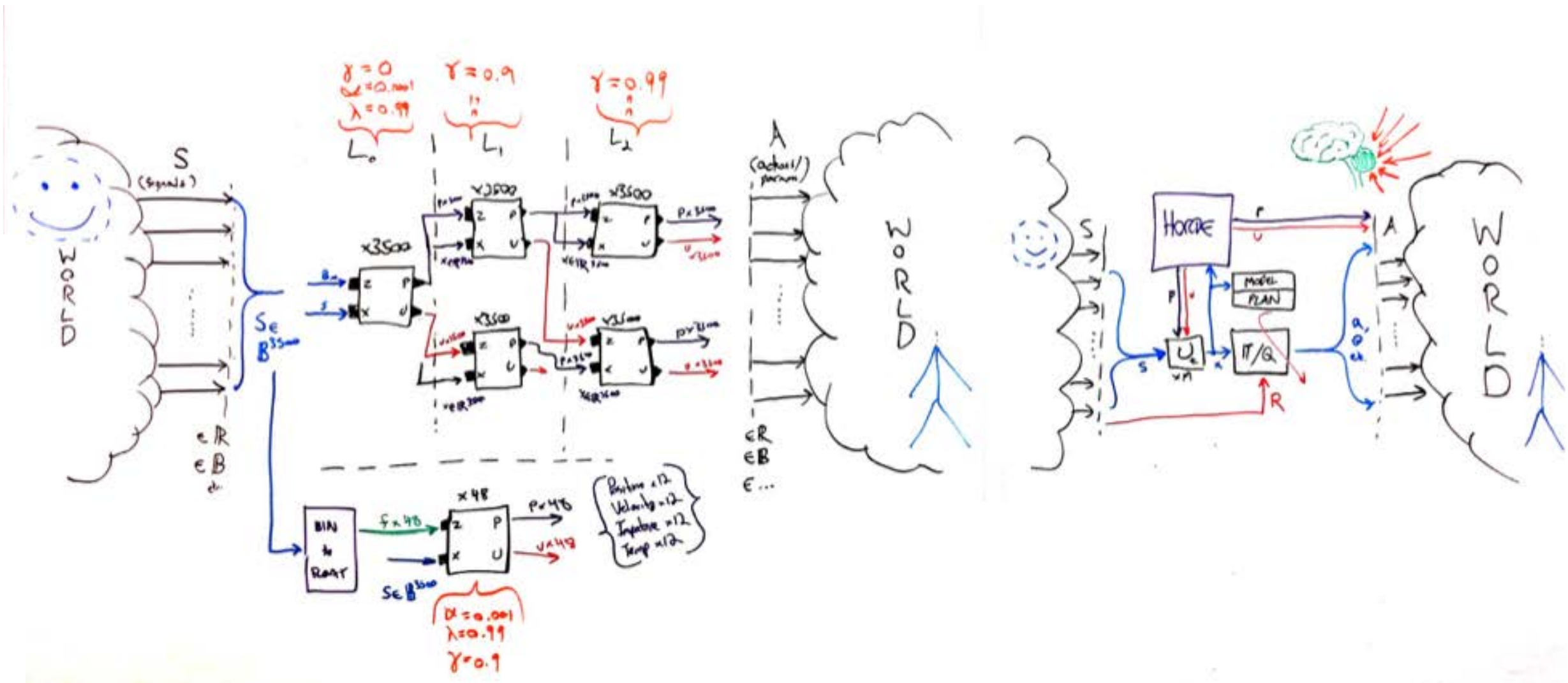
Pilarski Lab, Feb. 25, 2016
(Pilarski and Sherstan, *BioRob, 2016*)

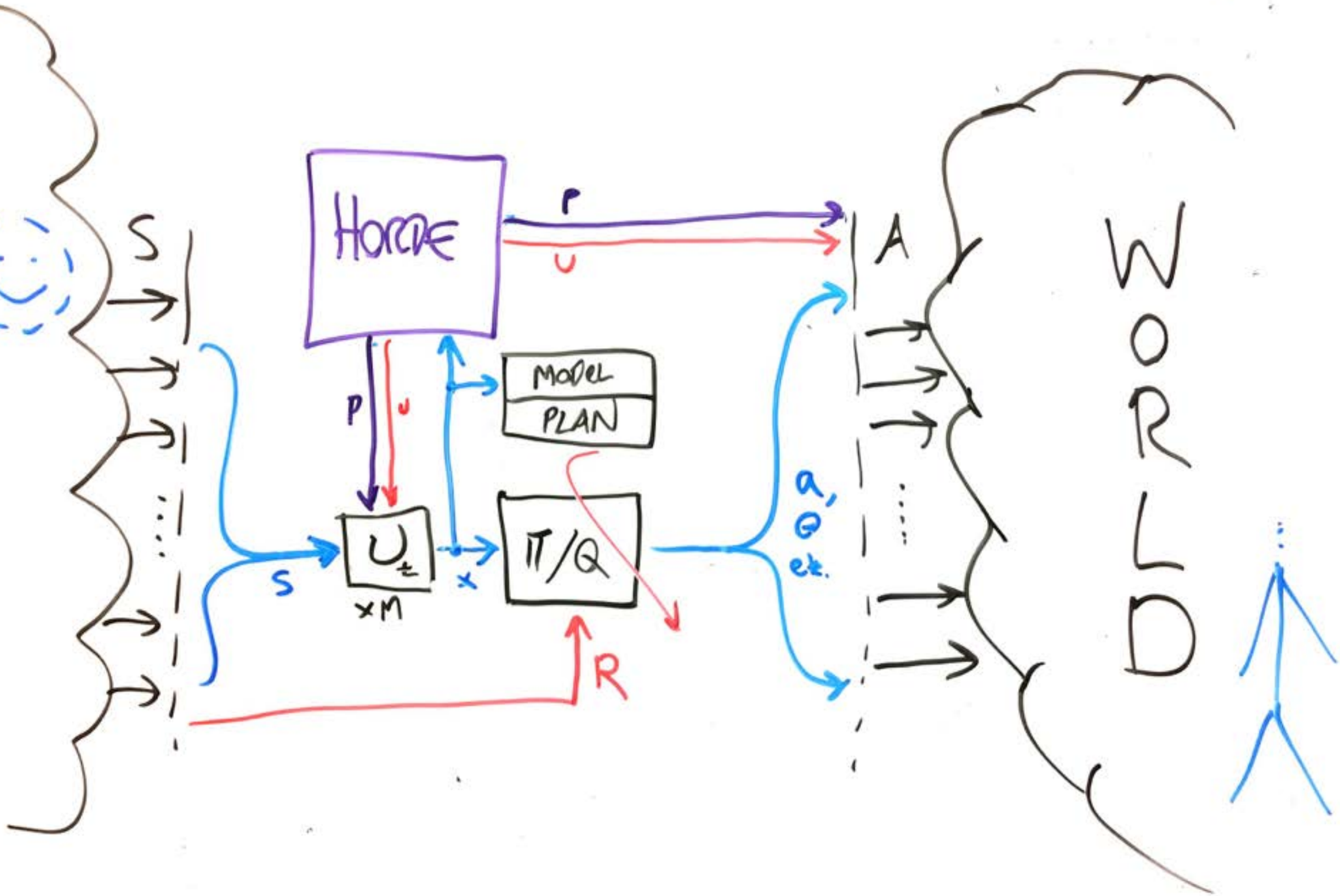
Next steps:

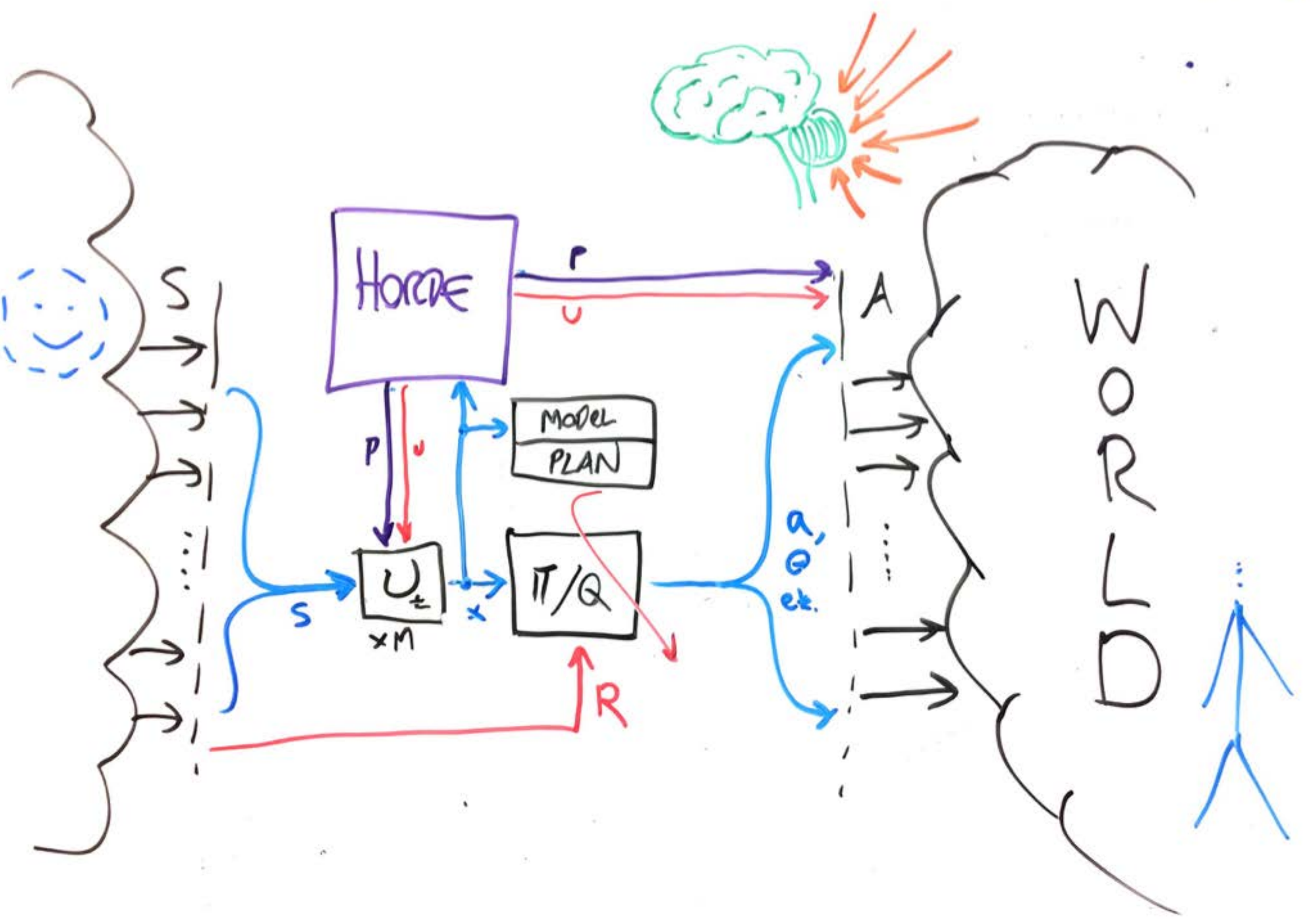
Scaling up computation to scale up Horde. (2x14core CPU, 2xTeslaK40 GPU, 128GB RAM, 40TB storage, …)

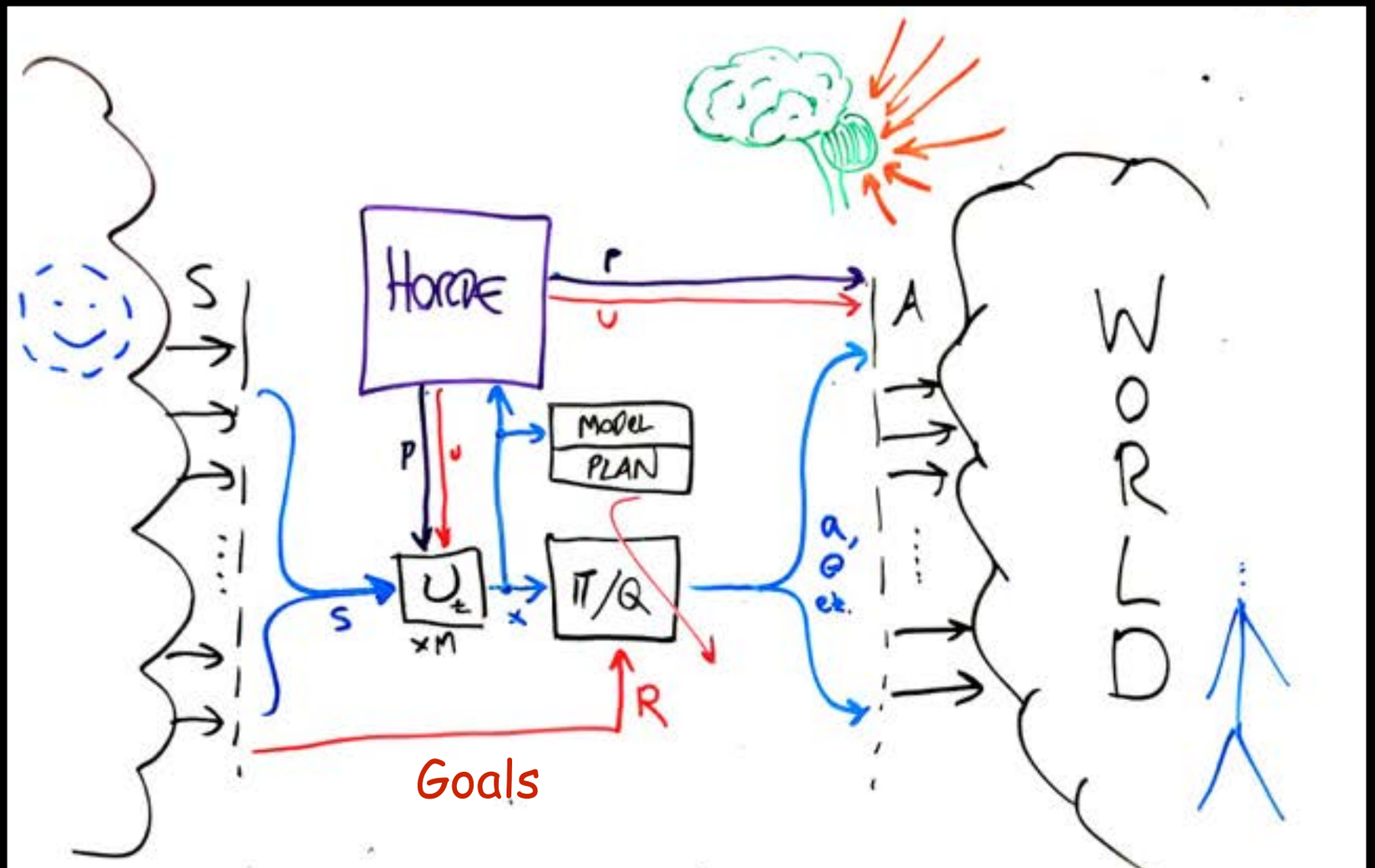
Target: 1 billion predictions a second.

More efficient code, better computer, **representation learning** via adaptive random representations (via Sutton 1993).


WORLD
S
(Signals)
S_t
B^{35}
$\in \mathbb{R}$
$\in B$
$\gamma = 0$
$\alpha = 0.001$
$\lambda = 0.99$
L_0
$\gamma = 0.9$
L_1
$\gamma = 0.99$
L_2
x3500
A
(actual)
WORLD
$\in \mathbb{R}$
$\in B$
$\in \ldots$
x48
BIN to Real
$S_t \in B^{300}$
$\alpha = 0.001$
$\lambda = 0.99$
$\gamma = 0.9$
Position x12
Velocity x12
Impulse x12
Temp x12
S
Horde
MODEL PLAN
U_θ
π/Q
R
A
WORLD


S
HORDE
P
U
P
U
MODEL
PLAN
U_t
×M
S
x
Π/Q
R
A
a,
e
etc.
W
O
R
L
D


HORDE
P
U
MODEL
PLAN
P
U
S
U_z
×M
x
Π/Q
R
A
a,
e
etc.
WORLD



- Representation ($U_t \times M$)
- Prediction (Horde)
- Policy (π/Q)
- Models, Planning
- Intentions (?)
- Cute pictures of cats (?)
  (and dogs!)