

**LING 205 Quiz 3** Sample of question types.

**Questions 1 through 10.** Fill in the missing column. If the symbol is missing, fill it in. If the symbol is given, fill in the description.

(Try to stick to standard VPM HTAR order for main features of consonants and vowels.

Ticks will accumulate for serious order perturbations and infelicitous nomenclature)

General scoring. 3 pts for main symbol, 3 for diacritic.

**Examples**

Question	Description	IPA (narrow) Symbol
1)	Voiced labiodental nasal	
2)	(Partly) devoiced retroflex approximant	
3) 4 pts		æ̃:
4) 6 pt	Voiced dental stop with lateral release	
5) 4 pts	Rounded voiced velar stop	ɓ

+ 5 more like this

**Questions 10 through 15.**

**Provide** the most likely narrow transcription for the for each of the words given in a broad transcription. That is, assume all mandatory and all ‘usually’ rules apply. In addition to the ‘usually’ rules about **flapping**, **aspiration** and **vowel nasalization**, also show partial devoicing of sonorants and obstruents where it most often occurs. (Hint, about x such devoicing diacritics are called for).

Scoring. 2 pts for main symbol and diacritics in each required change. Minus 2 points for additional diacritics/ symbols that don’t belong. Syllables containing full non-primary stressed stressed vowels are shown explicitly using secondary stress marks.

Number	Broad transcription	Narrow transcription
1	pə'tej,tow	
2	,p.rɒblə'mætɪk	
3	'bʌtən	

And 2 more like this.

**Students may vary between barred [ī] ordinary [i] and between [ɪ] and [ə] without penalty.**

[ɪ̄] can be substituted for [ɪ] anywhere

[ɪ̄<sup>w</sup>] in narrow transcription is also OK